INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE COLLEGE

Course Catalog and Student Handbook

Class 59

July 2019 – June 2020

Fort Lesley J. McNair
Washington, D.C.

Original in English

Vision: To be recognized as the premier academic institution in defense and security studies … – LA MEJOR!
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As part of the IADC’s continuous improvement effort, this document is reviewed and updated regularly to ensure accuracy of information and clarity on academic and other policies that affect students.
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Director’s Introduction

Welcome and congratulations on your selection to attend the Inter-American Defense College (IADC)! As the premiere academic college focused on defense and security matters of the Western Hemisphere, you will partake in one of the most rewarding experiences of your career, an experience that will have great life-long value to you, both personally and professionally. In this college, we will seek to develop hemispheric solutions to hemispheric problems, a necessity because the complex threats we face today transcend national boundaries.

In 2015, the college became a fully accredited and licensed institution, committed to upholding the traditions of a prestigious academic institution, where professionalism, mutual respect and innovative thinking are the norm. Students will experience one of the most demanding academic programs in their career. Our faculty will push your limits and challenge you to critically examine the traditional school of thoughts while provoking new creative ideas on dealing with modern threats.

The IADC is an international academic institution belonging to the Organization of American States, through the Inter-American Defense Board. The college aims to educate leaders who will contribute to strategic decision-making in their countries and will help respond to an increasingly complex and diverse hemispheric defense and security environment. As we implement the course of study, we focus on a learning environment where academic excellence, academic freedom and mutual respect are paramount. The success of the college is manifest through the outstanding performance of alumni who hold leadership positions with distinction throughout the Americas. Among its distinguished graduates, the college boasts three national presidents, numerous ministers of defense, ambassadors, chiefs of military service and other senior officials.

Our Plan of Studies is structured to encourage participation in the exchange of ideas, critical thinking and the development of research topics related to hemispheric defense and security, as well as in the discussion of potential scenarios that will task you to analyze and respond to a breadth of challenges. It is an intensive eleven-month curriculum. During this time, the IADC will create and enhance a base of knowledge and cooperation between colleagues throughout the hemisphere, each of whom share common values, and interests regarding collaborative and cooperative solutions that are critical to the future security of our region.

Graduates of IADC are positively influencing the region's future. They have come to treasure the added value of our institution as measured by the quality of education received and the networks established from the warmth and camaraderie developed in these classrooms. We are committed to your success in this academic endeavor. Therefore, I invite you to participate in the attainment of mutual goals and keep foremost in mind that our collective responsibility is to maintain peace and stability within the hemisphere.

JAMES E. TAYLOR
Major General, U.S. Army
Director
The Inter-American Defense College (IADC) is the educational entity of the Inter-American Defense Board (IADB), an independent entity of the Organization of American States (OAS). The IADC is unique in the Western Hemisphere in that the faculty, staff and student body are international. Broad international participation provides an exceptional opportunity for the free exchange of ideas and forms a foundation for better inter-American understanding.

The College is accredited by the Accrediting Council for Independent Colleges and Schools to award a master’s degree and diploma. In addition to the benefits of studying diverse ideas and perspectives, students are able to develop close professional and personal relationships with classmates throughout the hemisphere. The program is crafted to meet nations’ requirements for inclusivity and diversity. For students who meet the pre-requisites established for acceptance in a graduate program, the IADC offers a Master of Science degree in Inter-American Defense and Security. For students who meet a majority of pre-requisites and lack a bachelor’s degree or equivalent, the IADC offers the IADC diploma program on a case-by-case basis after careful assessment by the Registrar and leadership team.

The College only offers in-residence programs (no distance education); is hosted by the United States on Fort Lesley J. McNair in Washington D.C. and is resourced through a combination of OAS funding, host nation contributions, and in-kind support from OAS member nations. Students are nominated to attend by OAS member nations and there is no charge for tuition. Students represent military officers in the rank of Lieutenant Colonel or Colonel or their equivalent, as well as National Police and civilian officials with similar levels of professional experience. The College is currently able to accommodate a total of 70 students per academic year.

Since opening in 1962, over 2,860 students from 27 different nations have graduated from the College. Graduates generally return to their countries to assume senior strategic-level position within their governments. Historically, approximately one third of IADC graduates rise to the rank of general/admiral rank or the civilian equivalent.
**Vision**

To be recognized as the premier academic institution in defense and security studies of the hemisphere – “LA MEJOR!”

**Mission Statement**

To prepare military, national police and civilian government officials from member states of the OAS to assume senior strategic-level positions within their governments, through graduate and advanced-level academic programs in defense, security, and related disciplines focused on the hemisphere.

**Values**

The IADC is committed to a learning environment grounded on the following core values:

- **Academic Rigor** – as demonstrated by accreditation of IADC academic programs.

- **Academic Freedom** – represented by freedom to think creatively, to develop innovative ideas to pursue lines of research and the free expression of ideas by students, professors and staff in all IADC institutional and academic activities.

- **Academic Integrity** – defined “as a commitment, even in the face of adversity, to five fundamental values: honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility.” Moral values and ethical behavior are fundamental elements to human development and the IADC adopts, promotes and demands academic integrity.

- **Mutual Respect** – translated in the respectful and harmonious way people treat each other in all interactions at the IADC. Professionalism is paramount.

**Institutional Goals**

In accordance with the IADB Council of Delegates’ guidance to the IADC, the College has established the following Institutional Goals in support of above mission and vision:

1. Develop exceptional strategic advisors, through a state-of-the-art current program and potential future programs.
2. Leverage diversity in gender, countries, and potentially other related institutions.
3. Sustain institutional excellence through diversified funding, sustainable and efficient processes, and leveraging future opportunities.
4. Enhance the spirit of hemispheric integration.

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2 Center for Academic Integrity, "Fundamental Values of Academic Integrity", October 2009, p. 4.
Underneath these institutional goals are four interrelated lines of effort (LOE) or Roadways, which are intended to facilitate a common understanding and unity of effort, establish priorities and repeatable processes, and ultimately guide the College toward its vision. These LOEs are: 1) Academic Excellence, 2) Sustainable Processes, 3) Sustainable Resources, and 4) Internal and External Relations (depicted in Figure 1). Refer to the IADC Strategic Plan for more information.

**License and Accreditation**

The IADC is licensed by the Higher Education Licensure Commission (HELC) of the District of Columbia. The IADC is accredited by the Accrediting Council for Independent Colleges and Schools to award a master’s degree and diploma. ACICS contact information:

750 First Street NE, Suite 980  
Washington, DC 20002-4223  
Tel: 202.336.6780, Fax: 202.842.2593  
Email: info@acics.org
Governance

At the recommendation of the IADB Council of Delegates, the OAS established the IADC on 9 October 1962 as an educational institution, hosted by the United States, with the following legal address:

Inter-American Defense College  
210 B Street SW Suite 1  
Fort McNair  
Washington, DC  20319-5008  
http://iadc.edu/  
(202) 370-0176

In accordance with the 2006 Statues, the OAS established the IADC as one of three organs of the IADB. The IADC is the educational organ of the IADB.

The College Director, by convention, is a U.S. General or Flag Officer complies with both the host nation (United States) legal framework, and the guidance of the IADB Council of Delegates. The three elected officials of the College are assigned for a period of two years, with the possibility of extension for an additional two years:

a. Director: Major General James Taylor, U.S. Army  
b. Vice Director: Rear Admiral Silvio Luis Dos Santos, Brazilian Navy  
c. Chief of Studies: Brigadier General Ruben Dario Diaz Esparza, Mexican Army

External Academic Advisors

Acting in accordance with IADB Statutes, AG/RES. 1 (XXXII-E/06), Article 11, paragraph e, the IADC External Academic Advisors, counsel the IADC Director on the strategic direction of the College, to include advice on curriculum development and priorities, assessment of IADC mission accomplishment, and recommendations on policy and resources.

Figure 2, located on the following page, depicts higher-level guidance and the organizational relationship between host nation, OAS, IADB and IADC.3

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3 This simplified governance framework draws from applicable host nation laws and regulations as wells as the OAS and IADB statutes, regulations, and other governing documents, such as the IADC Regulations and policies.
Figure 2
IADC Organization

Figure 3 depicts the IADC general organizational structure. The main functions of each Department are described in the next section. Names of assigned personnel, with exception of Leadership, are not included in this organizational structure due to the relatively short duration of military reassignments at the College.  

Department of Studies

The Department of Studies is responsible for the organizational guidelines and processes affecting the academic curriculum, students and faculty. It plans, develops and executes the academic program, managing the academic processes through state-of-the-art adult teaching methodologies, to include both pedagogy and andragogy, and ensures adherence to the College’s mission and ACICS/Washington, D.C. accreditation/licensing requirements.

Chief of Studies: Brigadier General Ruben Dario Diaz Esparza, Mexican Army

Academic Division

This division is responsible for the daily operations of the Academic Program. The Academic Division Chief has coordination lead in the execution of the academic program, to include faculty support, scheduling, student orientation and management of academic materials, such as course syllabus.

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4 Source: Relevant sections of the IADC Regulation 2017.
The Academic Division Chief serves on the IADC Curriculum Development Committee. The Academic Division Chief ensures the delivery of an effective and efficient curriculum that achieves Institutional Learning Outcomes (ILOs).

Faculty

A. Academic Faculty

1. Dr. Roberto Pereyra (Rear Admiral, Ret), Argentina (Senior Professor, Faculty Coordinator)
   a. Professor, Strategic Thinking for Hemispheric Defense and Security; Hemispheric Defense and Security Policy; Fundamentals of Hemispheric Defense and Security Workshop
   b. PhD in International Relations, with distinction, Universidad de “EL SALVADOR” Buenos Aires, Argentina

2. Dr. Daniel Masís, USA (born and raised in Costa Rica)
   a. Professor, International Relations and the Inter-American System; Advanced Research and Writing (ARW) Workshop; Comparative Politics of the Developing Countries Latin America and the Caribbean Elective
   b. PhD in International Relations, School of International Service, with distinction, American University, Washington, D.C.

3. Dr. Mark Hamilton, USA
   a. Professor, Multi-Dimensional Security in the Americas: Challenges and Responses; Conflict Analysis and Resolution
   b. PhD in International Relations, School of International Service, with distinction, American University

4. Dr. Mirlis Reyes, USA (born and raised in Cuba)
   a. Professor, Political Economy of Defense and Security; Intercultural Communication Workshop; Illicit Economy Elective, Crisis Management Exercise/Simulation
   b. PhD in Economic Sciences, University of Macerata, Italy

5. Dr. João Marinonio Enke Carneiro, Brazilian Army (Colonel)
   a. Professor, Cyber Security Elective
   b. Postdoc in National Defense, Brazilian Army Command and Staff College (ECEME)
   c. PhD in Military Science, Brazilian Army Command and Staff College (ECEME)
   d. MBA in Telecommunication Management, Fundação Getúlio Vargas

6. Dr. Kevin Newmeyer, USA
   a. Substitute Professor, Cyber Security Elective
   b. PhD in Public Policy, Walden University
   c. MA in International Relations, Instituto Universitario Ortega y Gasset Madrid, Spain
   d. MBA, George Mason University
7. Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias, Brazilian Army (Colonel)
   a. Professor, Country Study, Forecasting Methodology and Committees
   b. PhD in Military Science, Brazilian Army Command and Staff College (ECEME)
   c. Faculty Advisor for Trips and Seminars
   d. Master of Science in Inter-American Defense and Security, IADC

8. Prof. Christopher Teal, USA
   a. Assistant Professor, Defense, Security and the Media Workshop; Human Rights Seminar; Peace Support Operations Elective; Civil-Military Relations Electives (Theory, Practice)
   b. Faculty Advisor for Trips and Seminars
   c. Master of Science in Political Science and International Relations, George Washington University

9. Prof. Andrelucio Ricardo Couto, Brazilian Army (Colonel)
   a. Assistant Professor, World Situation Conference (WSC) and Geopolitical Assessment of World Regions and, Western Hemispheric Situation Conference
   b. Master of Science in Inter-American Defense and Security, IADC
   c. Master of Science Military, Brazilian Army Command and Staff College (ECEME)

10. Rear Admiral (Ret) Manuel Lora, USA (born and raised in Peru)
    a. Adjunct Professor, Strategic Decision Making and Strategic Leadership Electives
    b. Master of Science in Security Studies, Georgetown University

11. Dr. Reinaldo de Almeida Rêgo, Brazilian Army (Colonel)
    a. Assistant Professor Country Study
    b. PhD in Military Science, Brazilian Army Command and Staff College (ECEME)
    c. PhD in Administration, Fundação Getúlio Vargas (FGV)

12. Cap. Sergio Garma Rodriguez (born and raised in Peru)
    a. Academic Faculty Assistant
    b. Master of Science in Inter-American Defense and Security, IADC
    c. Master on Business Administration, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Peru
    d. Master in Strategic Management and Leadership, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Peru

13. Cons. Katherine Almeida Ramos (born and raised in Domican Republic)
    a. Academic Faculty Assistant
    b. Master of Science in Inter-American Defense and Security, IADC
    c. Bachelor in Business Administrator, Instituto Tecnológico de Santo Domingo, República Dominicana.

B. Publications and Research Group (in coordination with Academic Faculty)
   1. Dr. Adamo Luiz Colombo da Silveira, Brazilian Army (Colonel)
      a. Chief of Coordination Publications and Research Group
      b. Faculty Assistant for HEMISFERIO publication
c. PhD in Military Science, Brazilian Army Command and Staff College (ECEME)
d. M.Sc. in National Security Strategy, National War College, USA

2. Col Glauco Alejandro Mercedes (born and raised in Dominican Republic)
   a. Coordination Publications and Research Assistant
   b. Master of Science in Inter-American Defense and Security, IADC
   c. University Law Degree, Universidad del Caribe, (Unicaribe)

C. Assessment in quality assurance
   1. Dr. Marina Malamud (born and raised in Argentina)
      a. Accreditation Team Lead
      b. PhD in Social Sciences (University of Buenos Aires)
      c. M.Sc. in National Defense (School of National Defense/Higher Education Army Institute [IESE], Argentina)
      d. B.A. in Sociology (University of Buenos Aires)

D. Registrar
   1. Dr. Elias Cromwell (born and raise in Brazil)
      a. Registrar Team Lead
      b. PhD in Maritime Policy and Strategy (Naval War College)
      c. M. Sc. In Naval Sciences (Naval War College)
      d. MBA in International Management (Federal University of Rio de Janeiro)
      e. B.S. in Naval Science (Naval Academy)

Main functions of the Academic Faculty:\

In keeping with academic excellence, IADC policy requires that 80% of all permanent teaching faculty hold relevant doctoral degrees (PhD or EdD). The faculty is directly responsible to the Studies Department for developing and delivering classes, assessing and advising students, supporting development of the academic curriculum, and conducting research on themes consistent with the College’s mission. The faculty works closely with the Mentors/Facilitators, Academic Program Coordinator, and key staff members in development and delivery of the academic program. The Faculty also collaborates with the Chief of Course, and individual student Mentors to support academic remedial services. The Faculty is represented on committees and councils related to curriculum development, academic integrity, and academic programming and planning at the College.

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5 Refer to the Faculty Handbook for more information.
Mentors/Facilitators Division

Under the supervision of the various faculty members, the Mentors/Facilitators Division is responsible for facilitating academic working groups, evaluating student contributions in the work groups, and supporting/mentoring assigned students. In addition to working with the assigned students, Mentors/Facilitators work closely with the Department of Trips, Seminars, and Conferences, the Faculty, and Academic Division Chief in delivery of the various academic modules and committees. This Division also collaborates with the Chief of Course and IADC Faculty to support student evaluation and coordinate academic remedial services for students needing help.

Academic Operations Division

This Division oversees the synchronization of all student activities and ensures required logistics and administrative support are available to achieve the Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs).

Office Languages Services

In order to ensure an effective, efficient and comprehensive delivery of the curriculum throughout the academic year, the College staff includes a team of highly qualified professional Interpreters/Translators with in-depth knowledge and a vast experience in the fields of Defense and Security. The IADC enjoys the unique distinction of being the only graduate-level institution to utilize modern interpretation facilities equipped with state-of-the-art technology to overcome the challenge of providing students with simultaneous interpretation services in Spanish, English, French and Portuguese throughout all phases of the curriculum, in conformity with the four OAS working languages.

Coordination Publications and Research Group.

This Group conducts and publishes research related to Hemispheric Defense and Security issues that support the IADC programs, as well as collaborates with other academic institutions to expand the published knowledge of hemispheric defense and security. This Group is also in charge of publishing proceedings from conferences and seminars conducted by the IADC.

Chief of Course

This position serves as the primary liaison between the student body, Department of Studies and the Vice Director; the incumbent is the main conduit for communicating routine guidance, information, or requirements.

Academic Program Coordinator

This position is responsible for the planning, development and synchronization of the Curriculum and Academic Program, as well as the Course Catalog and Student Handbook structuring. The incumbent chairs the IADC Curriculum Development Committee, and works in conjunction with the Academic Division Chief to ensure an effective and efficient curriculum that achieves PLOs.
Department of External Relations

The Department of External Relations is responsible for managing external relations activities with key IADC constituencies. The Chief represents the College at the Inter-American Defense Board and Organization of American States, and serves as the principal advisor to the Vice Director on the Strategic Planning Committee. Additionally, this Department liaises with the IADC Foundation and coordinates official functions.

Protocol Office

The Protocol Office plans, organizes and manages activities related to protocol matters relating to official functions and visits, both at the College and abroad.

Department of Administration

The Department of Administration is responsible for formulating and executing all organizational guidelines and processes affecting all aspects of personnel for students and staff during the complete life cycle of their tenure at the IADC. This Department assists those assigned to the Inter-American Defense Board in specific matters on an appointment basis.

Personnel Division

Personnel Division is responsible for formulating and implementing organizational policies and processes affecting administrative and personnel functions concerning advisors, staff and students. Primary duties include synchronizing and coordinating all the administrative functions in support of all personnel and manpower issues of the College.

Office of the Registrar

The Office of the Registrar plans, organizes and manages all activities related to the College admissions process and the maintenance of academic registration and student records. Serves as public interface regarding admission standards, graduation requirements, and procedures for evaluation of foreign educational credentials. Other responsibilities include orientation support for incoming students, and preparation of annual reports regarding the overall class academic performance.

Department of Trips, Seminars and Conferences

The Department of Trips, Seminars and Conferences is responsible for all processes affecting all aspects of Trips/Visits, Seminars and Conferences. The primary duties of this department include planning and executing seminars and conferences, in coordination with the designated faculty advisor, as indicated in the syllabus of each activity.

Department of Operations

The Department of Operations is responsible for the organizational guidelines and processes affecting the physical infrastructure and maintenance, logistics, operations, and information technology management functions of the College. Logistics includes student movements, lodging and meals in support of study visits and trips.
Information Management Division

This Division is responsible for information management and information technology (IT) support to IADC activities. Primary duties include installing, operating, and maintaining all IT systems and processes, IT policy development and IT support for education technology.

Department of Institutional Effectiveness

The Department of Institutional Effectiveness is responsible for managing the institutional and academic assessment processes for all IADC programs. It is also the key department for all requirements related to the College accreditation, licensing and quality assurance processes and accreditation sustainment.

The End-of-Year and Mid-Year Reports are developed by this Department, in accordance with the “Assessment and Review Process and Procedures Plan” (ARP3). This document has, as a source of information, data extracted from more than 40 (forty) evaluation documents produced through the period, which includes, but is not limited at, the Survey Reports (SR), the Course Assessment Report (CAR), the External Survey Reports (Government, employer and Alumni), among others, to improve the program success to be consistent with the vision and mission of the college. This department is directly responsible to the Vice-Director.

Department of Resource Management

The Department of Resource Management is a unique department governed by the legal/appropriation authorities and responsibilities associated with the funding of the IADC. The incumbent department head is directly responsible to the Director for all funding and contractual issues including personnel contracts at the IADC. This position formulates, approves and pays out all contracts, including payroll, supplies, travel and building maintenance and improvements. Primary duties of this department include synchronizing, coordinating, and allocating all IADC departmental budgets. When all work associated with standard resourcing procedures of host nation-designated funds is complete, the RM informs the designated point of contact at the IADB. The Resource Management Officer must comply with host nation legal frameworks regarding U.S. fenced and designated funds.

Curriculum Overview and Construct

The Director of the IADC submits the IADC Plan of Studies to the Council of Delegates of the IADB on a four-year cycle for approval. This Plan of Studies is the governing document, providing guidance on the desired institutional and program learning outcomes. This document is reviewed on quadrennial basis to ensure that the fundamental themes and content of the IADC curriculum align with the most current research, prevailing academic concerns, and relevancy to IADC students. The product is a highly qualified graduate who is ready to assume senior strategic-level positions within a nation’s government.
Two Academic Programs

The College offers two separate academic programs: a Master of Science degree and a Post-Secondary Professional Diploma Program in Inter-American Defense and Security. Whether accepted in the master’s or diploma program, students in both programs participate as a cohort. All students in both programs take the same classes, but the distinctions between the two programs are as follows: (a) diploma students are not required to take electives; (b) evaluation methods and criteria for diploma students are set at the bachelor’s level; (c) course preparation for diploma students is set at the bachelor’s level; and (d) diploma students have no requirement to take the comprehensive oral examination board. As contained in this course catalog, the master’s and diploma program have distinct course numbers, syllabi, course learning outcomes, evaluation methods, and criteria. In addition, master’s degree students are required to have a heavier course preparation and are required to pass a comprehensive oral examination board. Therefore, the IADC has adopted the following numbering system to create a distinct nomenclature for each syllabus.

Courses are labelled in 400, 500 and 600 series. The 400 series courses represent the diploma program courses (undergraduate level). The 500 series are graduate level seminars, conferences, workshops, electives, and study trips that are also open to the diploma students. The 600 series courses represent the master’s degree program courses (more stringent requirements). The 400 and 600 series courses have distinct syllabi which differ in learning outcomes, assignments, and evaluation criteria. However, students in the diploma program will have the 400 series listed in their transcript, and Master’s degree students will have the 500 series listed. The faculty will publish syllabi for 400 level courses only when students are enrolled in the Post-Secondary Professional Diploma Program.

Semester 1: Introduction and Theoretical Foundations

Students are introduced to the theory and intellectual history of diverse themes relevant to inter-American defense and security. The semester builds the critical, foundational knowledge required by the students to have a greater understanding of the actors, processes and relationships that comprise the inter-American system and the driving forces behind the decision-making process. This content and context provide the theory-rich building blocks to the subsequent semester. The students will also participate in study trips/visits to gain a deeper understanding of the strategic relationships and democratic institutions essential to a strengthened inter-American defense and security framework.


Once students have mastered the program’s theoretical foundations, they receive new theoretical courses, critical conceptual tools and methodologies, practical exercises, and field experiences to help them synthesize and apply their knowledge to complex defense and security challenges facing the Americas. Students will participate in study trips/visits to select countries within the hemisphere to further enrich their understanding and appreciation of the knowledge previously gained. Figure 4 is a visual depiction of the IADC academic program construct.
Institutional and Program Learning Outcomes

In accordance with the Plan of Studies, in order to receive the IADC master’s degree or diploma certificate, all students are expected to meet the four Institutional Learning Outcomes (ILO), described in paragraphs A. through D. of this section, and demonstrate achievement of the corresponding subset of Program Learning Outcomes (PLO). To ensure a viable academic program, the College uses several methods to validate these ILOs and PLOs. Key methods include a group Country Study Project, which synthesizes and incorporates relevant course themes while strengthening collaboration and professional relationships; a Crisis Management Exercise/Simulation, which helps the student practice related themes and concepts learned over their course of study; and finally, a Comprehensive Oral Examination aimed at validating the achievement of the ILOs. Detailed learning outcomes for each course are provided in the respective course syllabus. Students are encouraged to keep a copy of the course syllabi for future reference.

A. ILO #1. Demonstrate an in-depth and applied knowledge of issues and concerns related to inter-American defense and security. The desired PLOs include an enhanced ability to:

A.1. Analyze, evaluate and develop systematic approaches to defense and security policy.

A.2. Apply different approaches and concepts of international relations to the study of international institutions and regimes including those related to the inter-American system and to cooperation within it.
A.3. Analyze different approaches and concepts of strategic thought and identify applications for defense and security issues in the Americas.

A.4. Analyze the evolution of civil-military and state-society relationships in the Americas, and identify applications to defense and security issues.

A.5. Analyze different approaches and concepts of economics and political economy, and identify applications to defense and security issues and the inter-American system.

A.6. Analyze different approaches and concepts for responding to conflict dynamics and identify applications of conflict resolution and peacebuilding to defense and security issues in the Americas.

A.7. Analyze different approaches and concepts related to multidimensional security and identify applications for defense and security and the inter-American system.

A.8. Demonstrate a fundamental understanding of multi-national and inter-agency cooperation as applied to defense and security issues in the Americas.


B. ILO #2. Develop professional relationships that reflect mutual trust and a spirit of inter-American integration based on shared experiences, values, interests, and objectives. The desired PLOs include an ability to:

   B.1. Build personal and strategic relationships among high-level officials from the Americas through shared experiences and collaborative engagement.

   B.2. Demonstrate nuanced understanding of other countries’ defense and security challenges.

   B.3. Practice collaborative problem-solving related to inter-American defense and security.

   B.4. Analyze similarities and differences in culture, values, interests, and objectives in the Americas and identify key challenges and strategies for enhanced cooperation.

   B.5. Assess confidence-building measures now employed in the Americas and provide recommendations to strengthen mutual understanding and integration.

C. ILO #3. Think critically, synthesize research, and apply strategic communications skills. The desired PLOs include a greater ability to:

   C.1. Contribute to a professional academic environment that is conducive to critical thinking, free exchange of ideas, and personal reflection.

   C.2. Demonstrate professional skills and capabilities related to logical reasoning, critical analysis, synthesis, strategic assessment, and policy development.

   C.3. Encourage effective strategic communication in both oral and written forms, honing argument clarity, precision, depth/support, and overall persuasiveness.

   C.4. Practice multidisciplinary and multi-modal research to strengthen course understanding.
C.5. Demonstrate on-going feedback and assessment among students, staff, and faculty.

D. ILO #4. Develop collaborative responses to inter-American defense and security concerns. The desired PLOs include an ability to:

D.1. Show enriching dialogue, critical debate, and creative solutions via collaborative group work with officials from diverse multinational, multilingual, and inter-agency backgrounds.

D.2. Demonstrate active listening in groups to support greater cooperation and understanding.

Pedagogy/Andragogy

The academic program of the IADC fosters graduate-level, professional understanding of course themes based on the premise that knowledge is best obtained and retained through student exposure to diverse teaching modalities and relevant active learning methodologies. The following didactic models are employed in combination across the curriculum to ensure fulfillment of the Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) as outlined in syllabi. Internship/externship are not part of the IADC curriculum for any program.

Modalities of instruction and active learning

- **Courses:** Deepen the students’ comprehension of course themes’ theoretical foundations through graduate-level classroom instruction, plenary debates, facilitated group work, and scholarly readings, directed and evaluated by experienced faculty.

- **Seminars and Conferences:** Ground students’ knowledge of abstract course concepts via classroom exposure to subject matter experts, providing students a professionally-oriented platform for their analysis and synthesis of practical ideas. Both activities seek to engage key regional actors and practitioners of defense and security. Both types of events are planned and executed under the advisory of designated faculty members.

  **Seminars** have a field-level focus. Experts share their experiences and best practices aimed at exposing students and participants to a wide range of perspectives on the themes discussed. The College also invites guests to attend seminars as a method of external outreach beyond the student body.

  **Conferences** provide the students with the global and regional academic background to support subsequent Committee work. Conferences are intended mainly for students; therefore, requiring greater student interaction.

- **Study Trips/Visits:** Increase the students’ level of understanding and knowledge by grounding the abstract course concepts in field-based exposure to subject matter experts and institutions in the region. Study trips/visits provide the students a professionally-oriented framework for their analysis and synthesis as well as an experiential platform for cultural understanding and exchange. Study trips are defined as out-of-area, multi-day events guided by distinct syllabi outlining the CLOs. Trip events count as credit hours. On the other hand, study visits are typically one-day, local events. Learning outcomes are incorporated in the related course syllabus (no additional credits given).
• **Skill Workshops**: Build students’ capabilities to employ graduate-level analytic tools and apply abstract course concepts via practical classroom exercises.

• **Research Committees/Country Study Projects**: Reinforce students’ analysis and synthesis of course themes, apply critical graduate-level research tools and methodologies, and encourage mutual understanding of experienced peers via the development of collaborative work products.

• **Crisis Management Exercise/Simulation**: This culminating activity is designed to introduce the students to crisis management and peaceful resolution of complex international problems. It provides an opportunity to put theory, concepts, and ideas into practice in a controlled environment.

**Methods of instruction and active learning**

• **Auditorium Lectures**: Provide necessary conceptual frameworks and/or case examples to help students reflect on, interpret, and apply related course themes.

• **Auditorium Plenary (Including Question and Answer Sessions)**: Create opportunities for students to critically engage course themes, synthesize personal reflections, and respond publicly to ideas raised by professors and subject matter experts.

• **Student Readings**: Encourage students to engage course themes in depth and at a graduate level via active reading of assigned texts, synthesizing background information and critically analyzing and assessing diverse scholarly perspectives and methodologies.

• **Student Working Groups**: Deepen students’ understanding and engagement of course content and of each other via enriching dialogue, critical debate, and collaboration with experienced peers from diverse backgrounds, contributing to cooperative and creative solutions to assigned case scenarios and work products.

• **Student Work Products (Individual Essays, Group Presentations, and Projects)**: Reinforce students’ knowledge of course themes and build capabilities/skills for graduate-level research, critical analysis, synthesis, and strategic communication. To ensure academic freedom, all individual and group papers, essays, articles, and presentations are the property of the author(s). For additional information, refer to section on Student Academic Work Policy of this document.

• **Director’s Distinguished Speakers Series**: This lecture series covers a wide range of topics by senior officials from across the region. It complements classroom instruction and enhances professional development.

• **Professional Development Activities**: Intended to broaden the knowledge and perspectives of students, staff, and faculty. Examples include visits to the Pentagon and the U.S. Capitol where participating personnel receive briefings on U.S. defense and security interests in the Western Hemisphere and around the world.

• **Optional Academic Skills Workshops**: Throughout the academic year, the IADC faculty, advisors and staff will provide a variety of student services through optional workshops intended to enhance students’ academic skills and learning experience. The workshops include additional assistance in library research and citation, enhanced study techniques.
and habits, and the use of digital tools, such as Zotero, OneNote, PDF overlay, Microsoft Office, and other software programs. These optional workshops do not count as course credits.

- **Experiential Learning:** This is an important component in a professional and adult education model. The IADC academic environment provides the students with the opportunity to experience one another’s cultures through “in-situation” learning and garnering information from the exposure.
Master of Science Program

in

Inter-American Defense and Security

Course Catalog
Master of Science Program Overview

The master’s degree program is designed for senior military, national police and civilian government officials who meet the College’s admissions requirements. In accordance with the College mission, the objective of this program is to prepare those individuals to assume senior strategic-level positions within their governments. The overarching ILOs are an in-depth and applied understanding of inter-American defense and security related disciplines, as well as enhanced abilities to think critically, synthesize research and apply strategic communication skills. The themes are structured on the four pillars of the OAS: Democracy, Human Rights, Multi-Dimensional Security, and Integral Development. This foundation enables the delivery of a curriculum that is current and relevant to countries in the region.

Admissions Overview

In order to develop an educational environment that maximizes each student’s perspective and experience, the IADC strives to maximize diversity in the student body. IADC student body represents each service of the armed forces, national police, local police, legislators, as well as representatives of various ministries from over 20 member nations of the OAS. The IADC seeks to diversify its student body to emulate the values of the OAS.

Requirements

Admissions Eligibility

Unless specified by the sponsoring government, all prospective students are conditionally enrolled in the master’s degree program while their bachelor’s degree credentials are validated by a certified validation institution. In the event that the validation institution responds negatively, affected student will be advised and removed from the master’s degree program and re-designated as a Post-Secondary Professional Diploma program candidate. All prior academic work and grades will remain as previously earned. However, student transcript will reflect 400 level courses. New academic requirements and work will be based on the diploma program criteria.

In order to be accepted in the master’s degree program, students:

a. Must be nominated by a government organization to attend the master’s degree program;

b. Belong to a nationally recognized military or public security force and shall have attained the rank of Lieutenant Colonel or Colonel or equivalent rank within their organization; candidates from civilian government organizations shall have attained positions with responsibilities similar to that expected of a Lieutenant Colonel or Colonel in the military or public security force;

c. Must be a graduate of a command and staff college or have similar or equivalent professional education;

Military and public security officials generally should have 15-20 years of professional experience that enables each student to contribute effectively to the academic discourse. Recognizing that non-military organizations have career paths different from the military, students must be able to demonstrate a minimum of five (5) years professional experience; and

e. Must possess a Bachelor’s Degree or its equivalent, as determined by the certified validation institution.

Financial Cost

a. There is no College tuition for participating in the master’s degree program. However, the sponsoring government is responsible for the following: (a) the living expenses of their respective student during the yearlong course; (b) the travel stipend required for study trips and local visits; and (c) travel within and outside the Continental United States (CONUS and OCONUS).

b. The College does not receive any form of student Financial Aid or endowment from the governments or oversight organizations.

c. Because there is no tuition, installment payments do not apply. Withdrawal/cancellation policy does not apply.

Official Languages

a. The College’s official languages are: English, French, Portuguese, and Spanish. Presentations and conferences are offered in the preferred language of the speaker/faculty with simultaneous interpretation provided by the College. The College provides most mandatory course readings or alternates in all four languages. Students are encouraged to use the designated student workstations or free online translation tools for rough translation of recommended readings. Additionally, unless explicitly instructed differently, students needing interpretation are required to have their translation devices available on campus and in their possession during trips and visits.

b. It is important that students and staff are proficient in one of the College’s four languages. The College encourages proficiency in English to enhance the experience of living in the United States. Spanish proficiency is also encouraged to facilitate easier interactions in working groups, which are often largely comprised of Spanish speakers.

c. When there are conflicting or contradictory texts in the curriculum documents, the English version or the original document takes precedence.

Academic Records

a. Prospective students must submit certified copies of their academic transcripts and post-high school studies. Original records may be presented in French/Portuguese/Spanish; however, the student must also provide an English translation of the original documents. Original documents or certified copies of originals are required for admission and facilitate the enrollment process.
Acceptance Notification

Prospective students will be notified by an acceptance letter containing detailed information regarding in processing. Additional information can be found on the IADC website at http://iadc.edu/.

Enrollment

During the first day of in-processing, students and newly reported advisors/staff go through the formal enrollment process and complete any personal data forms that could not be filled out online. Students receive their e-mail accounts, lockers, information on permitted parking places, seating assignments in the auditorium, as well as additional administrative and regulatory information on College procedures. It is important that students accurately fill in the information required online, as this information will be used to process identification cards, make name cards, invitations and programs.

Prospective Student Records

Résumés are to be scanned in PDF format and emailed to IADC_registrar_mail@iadc.edu. This facilitates the verification of the student’s profile in accordance with College regulations. Additionally, this information facilitates mentor and workgroup assignment.

Letter of Appointment

Prospective students are to ensure that the original documents confirming their appointment as a student are sent by their government through the proper channels. As the official process is slow, the documents are to be scanned and sent as a PDF file to IADC_registrar_mail@iadc.edu. This will help streamline the registration process.

Transfer of Credits

The IADC has a fully structured yearlong academic program. As such, the College does not accept, nor apply, transfer credits from any institution to either the master’s degree or the diploma programs. Credits earned at the college are transferable to another institution at the sole discretion of the accepting institution. IADC does not grant credit for life or work experience.

Pre-Arrival Reading Assignments

All students are required to read the following articles prior to arrival at the College, which are found on the IADC website: http://iadc.edu/pre-arrival/.

A. IADC Guide to Writing – Chapter 1 is required, although reading this document in its entirety is recommended. This document reviews the types of papers that students must complete at the IADC and provides basic guidelines for writing and researching.

B. Pion-Berlin, David. “Political Management of the Military in Latin America.” Military Review, 2005. This text explores the characteristics of effective civilian control over the military and the implications in the relations between the military and political leaders in Latin America.
C. Selected chapters of the "Red de Seguridad y Defensa de América Latina" (Security and Defense Network of Latin America, RESDAL) Atlas 2010 and 2012. These chapters review regional security and defense policies in relation to and as implied by the management of the roles and mission of the armed forces.


IADC Master of Science Courses

500  **Fundamentals of Hemispheric Defense and Security (FDS) Workshop**

Dr. Roberto Pereyra

Provides the basic theoretical guidelines related to defense and security concepts that are analyzed from diverse perspectives and reflect the way the concepts are implemented in various countries throughout the Hemisphere. The workshop is graded Pass or Fail.

Credits: 0.5

Prerequisites: None

501  **Advanced Research and Writing (ARW) Workshop**

Dr. Daniel Masís

Offers the venue and the tools for students to practice critical analysis, synthesis and assessment, and effectively communicate their results, as part of the strengthening of their professional capabilities as strategic advisors for defense and security. This workshop also offers the opportunity to gain an applied understanding of the Inter-American Defense College’s priorities, expectations, and norms for assessment and feedback on student academic performance. The workshop is graded Pass or Fail.

Credits: 2.0

Prerequisites: None

502  **Intercultural Communication Workshop (ICW)**

Dr. Mirlis Reyes

An academic activity introducing students to the cultural dynamics and inter-cultural concepts that may arise while working in an international arena. The workshop is based on the understanding of the dilemmas of inter-cultural communication and its effects on the decision-making process in defense and security. The workshop is graded Pass or Fail.

Credits: 0.5

Prerequisites: None

603  **International Relations and the Inter-American System (IRIS)**

Dr. Daniel Masís

This course explores the origins and development of the modern nation-state system. Students are exposed to selected major paradigms of thought in International Relations, the definition of boundaries of the field, and its normative and analytical goals. Students will examine the historical and contemporary leadership roles of selected major international normative
frameworks and intergovernmental organizations, and their influence on interstate relations and on states directly. Students will examine the production and use of international norms, and the rise, development, and waning of international regimes as a response to the need for cooperation where the individual action of states is insufficient to address shared problems. The course then focuses on the inter-American system as a source of shared norms and venues for hemispheric cooperation. Two visits are conducted to complement course objectives:

**Visit: Organization of the American States**

Students receive presentations from key OAS officials regarding the mission, organization, functions, and future prospects of this hemispheric body.

**Visit: Inter-American Defense Board**

Students receive presentations by the elected officials of the Inter-American Defense Board regarding the mission, organization, functions, and future of this regional body.

Credits: 3.0
Prerequisites: None

### 604 Strategic Thinking (ST) for Hemispheric Defense and Security

Dr. Roberto Pereyra

The course covers the key factors that influence strategy, and analyzes the visions of major strategic thinkers. During the course, students also analyze the origin, logic, dynamics and structure of strategic thinking. The class examines the evolution of schools that have formed, and how the concepts of peace, conflict, and war are addressed. Finally, students will analyze the ways different threats are considered and constrained by different regional organizations. The topics are oriented within the context of Hemispheric Defense and Security.

**Visit: Gettysburg**

Students go on a guided tour of the Gettysburg civil war battlefield and memorials, exposing them to the decisions and strategies employed by both sides in the civil war, and provides a glimpse of the human and financial costs of war.

Credits: 3.0
Prerequisites: None

### 505 Study Trip – New York City

Faculty Member

This study trip supplements the academic curriculum with a visit to New York City (NYC), one of the world’s leading centers of global finance, diplomacy and diversity. The trip to NYC traditionally involves interactions with institutions such as the Latin American Studies Department at Columbia University, the Council on Foreign Relations and Council for the Americas, the NYC
Command Center for Emergency Management, the United Nations (including national missions to the UN), and well-known United States landmarks.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

606  Political Economy (PE) of Defense and Security

Dr. Mirlis Reyes

The course studies the interactions among the traditional areas of Economics and the defense and security sectors. Among the topics covered are: economic regimes, defense industrial complex, spillover effect, technology and innovation, and alliances. The students receive an analysis of the economic theories underpinning the Defense Economy, including the effects of defense spending on economic growth. It also offers a comprehensive view of how states allocate resources to national defense based on their potential and capabilities, and how military innovation can affect other sectors of the economy. At the end of the course, students have acquired the knowledge necessary to develop their political-economic analysis capabilities.

Credits: 3.0
Prerequisites: None

607  Multidimensional Security (MDS) in the Americas: Challenges, Threats and Responses

Dr. Mark Hamilton

Students explore contemporary challenges and comparative responses to diverse “multidimensional security” issues in the Americas. The course considers historical roots of the OAS concept and addresses key conceptual and policy debates through critical review of the literature and targeted case applications. Students are exposed to different “security” frames, threat orientations, and civil-military responses currently employed by regional stakeholders. Students are challenged to propose collaborative responses to shared multidimensional security dilemmas and assess potential impacts for regional defense and security functions and institutions.

Credits: 3.0
Prerequisites: None

508  Study Trip – Continental United States (CONUS)

Faculty Member

This study trip provides students the opportunity to analyze regional and global influences on the security of the Western Hemisphere through exposure to important U.S. security and defense organizations involved in the Western Hemisphere. Activities normally include a tabletop crisis exercise, command briefings and leadership discussions on U.S. regional priorities and interactions with partners to address current and future security challenges. The CONUS trip typically includes visits to U.S. Northern Command (USNORTHCOM), North American
Aerospace Defense Command (NORAD), and the U.S. Air Force Space Command in Colorado Springs, Colorado. The second half of the study trip can include visits to the El Paso Intelligence Center (EPIC) on Fort Bliss in El Paso, Texas, U.S. Southern Command (USSOUTHCOM), Joint Inter-Agency Task Force South (JIATF-S), and Florida International University (FIU) located in Miami and Key West, Florida.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

509 Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law (HR-IHL) Seminar

Prof. Christopher Teal

The seminar assists students in developing the capabilities to assess root causes and situations involving the violation of Human Rights (HR) and International Humanitarian Law (IHL), and to analyze their potential impact to hemispheric security. A series of lectures and panel discussions examines pending challenges and progress in the promotion of HR and IHL in the hemisphere. Student evaluation is accomplished through an assigned group presentation and assessment of individual participation in seminar room discussions.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

510 Forecasting Methodology (FM)

Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)

This course exposes students to Strategic Planning Methodology Software that provides future scenarios for a period of 10 years that are, in turn, used to develop academic products for the Country Study, Committee I and Committee II. Students learn how to use a prospective planning software program, studying countries that form a fictitious continent. Based on these studies, security, defense, and development policy for the region or country studied are formulated. The group comprises three main parts: diagnostic phase, policy phase, and the strategy phase.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

511 World Situation Conference (WSC) and Committee I: Geopolitical Assessment of World Regions

Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)
Prof. Andrelucio Ricardo Couto (Colonel)

The World Situation Conference (WSC) provides students with a global and sub-regional level geo-political understanding. This knowledge allows students to analyze global sub-regions using a Strategic Planning Method. Committee I is a strategic-level, in-depth analysis of politics, socio-cultural factors, economics, defense, security, science, technology, key nations, state actors,
regional alliances and initiatives, and governmental or international nongovernmental organizations. This analysis forecasts national and sub-regional security, defense and development policies, and strategic trends influencing the Western Hemisphere over the next 10 years.

Credits: 1.5
Prerequisites: None

512  Seminar – Complex Emergencies and Large Scale Disasters (CE-LSD)
Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)
Prof. Andrelucio Ricardo Couto (Colonel)

Through a series of lectures and panel discussions from selected field experts, students learn the factors and elements considered in civil-military planning for complex emergencies and large-scale disasters, and learn about tools and procedures needed to request international support.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

613  Hemispheric Defense and Security Policy (HDSP)
Dr. Roberto Pereyra

The course is designed to describe, analyze, and deepen students’ knowledge on Hemispheric Defense and Security Policy, its origins, and to differentiate diverse concepts about policy elaboration, implementation, and evaluation. Students examine the role played by ministries of defense and other actors involved in policy development and implementation, as well as develop an understanding of the dynamics of policy planning, its limitations, and processes of dissemination.

Credits: 3.0
Prerequisites: None

614  Conflict Analysis and Resolution (CAR)
Dr. Mark Hamilton

This course highlights the importance of systematically analyzing conflict, engaging its relevant stakeholders, and building on mutual interests to develop collaborative and sustainable solutions that contribute to regional defense, security, and peacebuilding. Students survey contemporary conflict trends in the Americas and examine comparative responses, with a focus on managing, resolving, or transforming conflict. Students are challenged to critically analyze and respond strategically to diverse conflict situations. Students also explore different theoretical approaches and conceptual tools related to conflict, with application to regional case scenarios.

Credits: 3.0
Prerequisites: None
615  Cyber Security / Public Security (CYB)
Dr. João Marinonio Enke Carneiro (Colonel)

This course exposes students to key factors for consideration in public security, cyber security and the relations between these matters, with a view in risk management and international cooperation. Topics covered include cybersecurity issues in terms of multi-dimensional security; different paradigms for cybersecurity; cybersecurity strategies and practices; roles of government and the private sector in cybersecurity and critical infrastructure protection; the implications of cybercrime, cyberterrorism, and cyberwar on individual countries and regions, and policy development related to cyberspace.
Credits: 1.5
Prerequisites: None

516  Western Hemispheric Situation Conference (WHSC) and Committee II: Forecasting of Sub-Regional Security, Defense, and Development
Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)
Prof. Andrelucio Ricardo Couto (Colonel)

The Western Hemispheric Situation Conference (WHSC) provides an overall Western Hemispheric and sub-regional level geo-political understanding allowing students to conduct an in-depth analysis of Western Hemispheric sub-regions, using a Strategic Planning Method. Committee II strategically examines the following areas: political, socio-cultural, economic, defense, security, science, technology, the role of key nations, state actors, regional alliances or initiatives, and governmental or international nongovernmental organizations. This analysis forecasts national and sub-regional security, defense and development policies, and strategic trends influencing the Western Hemisphere over the next 10 years.
Credits: 1.5
Prerequisites: None

517  Defense, Security and the Media Workshop (DSM)
Prof. Christopher Teal

Students will analyze the growing role of the media in a democratic society and how it relates to the state, and in particular to hemispheric defense and security. Students will participate in a practical exercise involving media interviews and speaking in front of the camera. The grade for this workshop is Pass or Fail.
Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None
518  **Study Trip – Outside the Continental United States (OCONUS)**

Faculty Member(s)

This study trip exposes students to the main aspects of the political, economic, social, military, and cultural realities of the countries hosting the visits, through various learning methods and modalities. Historically, academic activities include conferences, presentations, and visits to organizations and institutions in the private and public sector, as well as relevant historical and cultural sites.

Credits: 2.0

Prerequisites: None

519  **Country Study (CS)**

Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)

The Country Study project teaches a Strategic Planning Methodology for developing national-level policy in the medium-term (10 years) based on scenarios created using forecasting methodology. The course of study comprises three main parts: diagnostic analysis, policy conceptualization, and strategy formulation. The course covers how to make a diagnosis to develop future events and build exploratory and normative future scenarios using strategic planning software. Based on these and other academic activities, students formulate national policies for security, defense and development for an assigned country.

Credits: 4.0

Prerequisites: None

520  **Crisis Management Exercise/Simulation (CMS)**

Dr. Mirlis Reyes

Students will comprehensively apply crisis management tools, strategic thinking, international relations, civil-military relations, multidimensional security, and other concepts learned throughout the academic program to a crisis management scenario. These skills are exercised in a simulation depicting an international environment of highly competitive interests, limited resources, and the need for cooperation to bring a peaceful resolution to the crisis scenario.

Credits: 1.0

Prerequisites: None

621  **Master’s Degree Comprehensive Oral Examination**

Faculty Members

Students enrolled in the master’s degree program must undergo a comprehensive oral examination by a Board comprised of IADC faculty members. The objective of this oral examination is to validate learning outcomes by evaluating students’ knowledge and ability to synthesize, analyze, and coherently present relevant course themes. A separate document detailing
the examination process will be provided to assist students in their preparation. The grading for the oral exam is Pass or Fail.\(^7\) Refer to Appendix E for details on the oral exam policy.

Credits: 0.0

Prerequisites: Successful completion of all academic requirements

698 Individual Research (optional course)

Faculty

Provides an opportunity for students to research and write on a topic of interest under the supervision of a designated faculty member. The research topic should be linked to the four OAS pillars: Democracy, Human Rights, Multi-Dimensional Security, and Integral Development. The final paper will be considered for inclusion in the IADC’s *HEMISFERIO* publication. This optional course cannot replace or be taken in place of other electives.

Credits: 1.0

Prerequisites: None

599 Elective Courses

Faculty: As listed per course.

Each elective is 1.0 credit.

Prerequisites: None

Elective courses provide an opportunity to examine topics of interest relevant to the PLOs. The number of course offerings and topics is dependent on funding availability. Electives may be offered in multiple languages if resources allow and student interest exists. The elective class sessions are typically held once per week for a period of five weeks during a semester, during the afternoon hours. Four elective courses are normally offered during the first semester, and four other electives are offered during the second semester. Master’s degree students are required to complete a minimum of one elective, and can opt to take additional electives for credit, or on a no-credit “audit” basis for professional development. Any successfully completed additional electives that are taken for credit will be reflected on a second transcript that is not part of, nor added to, the student’s required master’s degree or diploma program credits. In cases of high-demand for an elective course, priority is given to master’s students who need the course to fulfill graduation requirements. Other master’s students who take the course for additional elective credit and diploma students (with Chief of Study approval) are the next priority. Finally, master’s students and other students “auditing” a course are the final priority. IADC graduates assigned to IADC staff may enroll in elective courses on a “space available” basis, and must complete all required academic assignments and attend all elective class sessions to receive additional graduate-level credits. The number of auditing students allowed in an elective is determined by the professor, and is based on the desired group size and venue of the class. Students may withdraw from an elective course no later than the end of the second class session, and will receive a “W” on their student transcript.

\(^7\) The College’s published grading scale will be used to facilitate the determination of distinguished graduates, as delineated in the Order of Merit Policy.
As a proof of concept, the elective courses are currently open to members of the Organization of American States (OAS) working in the area of Defense and Security, the Inter-American Defense Board (IADB), National Defense University (NDU) Students, IADC Staff and other personnel by the IADC Director’s authorization. These auditing students must formally enroll with the IADC Registrar’s Office. To qualify for a certificate of participation, auditing students must complete all of the required academic assignments and attend all class sessions in accordance with the attendance policy outlined in this document. For more information refers to Inter-American Defense College (IADC) Elective Courses Policy. Graduate course credits are not authorized at this time for students who have not completed, or do not have on file with the IADC Registrar, validated bachelor’s degree credentials. Refer to the academic calendar (Appendix G) for planned elective courses dates.

The elective courses are offered at the Elective Fair, which takes place the first days of September and January, where students can obtain detailed information from the Faculty about the options of the courses of their interest.

**599A Civil-Military Relations: Theory (CMR-T)**

Prof. Christopher Teal

This course is normally taught in English, Spanish, Portuguese and French. The course is designed to provide students with an understanding of the major theories regarding the organization of civilian-military relations in the state and society, with particular focus on issues of control and oversight of the military by civilian authorities in a democratic society. Students will study early literature on the topic, beginning with Huntington’s work, and explore major aspects of the debate it has generated over the past decades.

**599B Strategic Decision Making (SDM)**

Prof. Manuel Lora

This course is normally taught in Spanish. The course analyzes decision-making by discussing the main theories and models commonly used to explain these processes, and by identifying particular characteristics of decision-making on defense and security issues in scenarios surrounded by risk and uncertainty. The frequently used rational choice and rational actor model is compared and contrasted with other models in order to understand the many factors that bound rationality.

**599C Civil-Military Relations: Practice (CMR-P)**

Prof. Christopher Teal

This course is normally taught in English, Spanish, Portuguese and French. The course provides students with a deeper understanding of the ways that theories of Civ-Mil relations are applied in different democratic societies.
599D Strategic Leadership (SL)
Prof. Manuel Lora

This course is normally taught in Spanish. The course examines strategic leadership as an iterative process of interaction that takes place in an ever-changing environment between leaders, peers and followers. There is a symbiotic relationship in which each entity exerts influence among the others causing changes in respective behaviors and styles of leadership. The course discusses personal attributes and functions of both a leader and a manager, aiming to distinguish—more empirically than theoretically—the difference between a leader and a person in a position of authority. The course studies several styles and models of leadership, particularly transformational, transactional and charismatic leadership; their impact in the decision-making process; and the relationship between civil officials and military officers.

599F Illicit Economy (IEC)
Dr. Mirlis Reyes

This course is usually taught in Spanish. This course analyzes the effects of the illicit economy in the field of socio-economic and political institutions in the countries of the hemisphere. The course tackles various forms of transnational organized crime such as the trafficking of drugs, persons, firearms, and natural resources, and the impact of these threats on a local level. An important part of the course is the study of the connections between the illicit economy and the formal economy, particularly about money laundering. The illicit economy is a growing problem for the region which, together with corruption and violence, takes control of societies.

599G Comparative Politics (CP) of the Developing Countries: Latin America and the Caribbean
Dr. Daniel Masís

This course is normally taught in Spanish. Two of the main themes that prevail in the post-Cold War discourse regarding the developing countries are, on the one hand, the question of achieving economic and social development, and on the other, the question of the quality of democracy and institutional effectiveness of states. Following an introduction to the comparative method and a brief overview of the field of comparative politics, this course focuses on ways to approach the two themes. Although not exclusively, the course’s main geographical area of focus is Latin America and the Caribbean.

599H Applied Cyber Security (CS)
Dr. João Marinonio Enke Carneiro (Colonel)
Dr. Kevin Newmeyer

This course is normally taught in English, Spanish, Portuguese and French. Students are exposed to key factors for consideration in cyber security risk management and international cooperation. Topics covered include cybersecurity concepts, cyber threats and responses, personal privacy, ethical and legal behavior, and legal aspects related to cyberspace.
599I  Peace Support Operations (PSO)

Prof. Christopher Teal

This course is planned and administered by the Canadian Defense Academy. Through a series of lectures, conferences in the auditorium, as well as discussions led by field subject matter experts, the students are exposed to important knowledge on the institutions and tools needed to stage and conduct successful international peace support operations. The designated IADC faculty advisor provides guidance on the course content and objectives to reinforce the connection to the IADC’s Institutional Learning Outcomes.

Graduation Requirements

In order to satisfactorily complete the master’s degree program, students must meet each of the following Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) conditions:

1. Satisfactorily complete a minimum of 36.5 credit hours of IADC courses;

2. Receive no final course grades below a 3.0

3. Complete one elective course

4. Receive a grade of “Pass” for the comprehensive oral examination board.

A master’s degree student who achieves Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) condition number one (1) but does not meet requirements for numbers two (2), three (3) or four (4) is awarded a “Certificate of Participation.” This certificate does not connote completion of the master’s degree program, or awarding of a master’s degree. Students identified by the faculty as potentially not meeting requirement #2 are entered into the remediation and Academic Council process outlined in Appendix K and its Annex number 1.

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8 Students are enrolled at the IADC as a cohort; therefore, all students must participate in every academic activity outlined in the academic calendar and weekly student schedule.

9 With exception of the comprehensive oral examination re-testing, all academic requirements must be completed during the one-year student assignment to the IADC. Students who re-take and pass the oral exam in the subsequent year will not participate in the graduation ceremony of the new graduating class.
Post-Secondary Diploma Program

in

Inter-American Defense and Security

Course Catalog
Post-Secondary Diploma Program Overview

The Post-Secondary Diploma Program is designed for experienced military, national police and civilian government officials who do not possess the undergraduate pre-requisites to enroll in the master’s degree program. In accordance with OAS Statutes and the College mission, the diploma program provides inclusivity to prepare these individuals to assume key positions within their governments with a better understanding of the regional defense and security-related disciplines to facilitate effective decision making. The themes are structured based on the four pillars of the OAS: Democracy, Human Rights, Multi-Dimensional Security, and Integral Development, thereby enabling the delivery of a curriculum that is current and relevant to the countries in the region. The principal differences between the 400-level diploma program courses and the 600-level master’s program courses are: the scope of the CLOs, the quantity and level of assigned reading, and the quantity and level of academic evaluation of course deliverables.

Admissions Overview

In order to develop an educational environment that maximizes each student’s perspective and experience, the IADC strives to maximize diversity in the student body.10 The IADC student body represents each service of the armed forces, national police, local police, legislators, as well as representatives of various ministries from over 20 member nations of the OAS. The IADC seeks to diversify its student body to reflect the values of the OAS.

Requirements

Admissions Eligibility

Applicants who do not possess an undergraduate degree will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis for admission into the diploma program. Diploma candidates will be given the opportunity to pursue this course of study with requirements established by the faculty commensurate with an undergraduate program.

In order to be accepted into the Post-Secondary Diploma Program, students:

a. Must be nominated by a government organization to attend the diploma program;

b. Must belong to a nationally recognized military or public security force and shall have attained the rank of Lieutenant Colonel or Colonel or equivalent rank within their organization. Candidates from civilian government organizations shall have attained positions with responsibilities commensurate with those of a Lieutenant Colonel or Colonel in the military or public security force; and

c. Must be graduates of a command and staff college or have similar or equivalent professional education. Military and public security officials generally should have 15-20 years of professional experience from which to contribute effectively to the academic discourse. Recognizing the differences between career paths of military and non-military organizations, civilian students must be able to demonstrate a minimum of 5 years of professional experience.

10 IADC Diversity Management and Equal Opportunity Policy and IADC Institutional Goal #2.
d. There are not additional entrance requirements for the Post-Secondary Professional Diploma

Financial Cost

a. There is no College tuition for participation in the Post-Secondary Diploma Program. However, the sponsoring government is responsible for the following: (a) the living expenses of their respective student during the year-long course; (b) the travel stipend required for local study trips and visits; and (c) the travel stipend for study trips and visits within and outside the Continental United States (CONUS and OCONUS).

b. The College does not receive any form of student financial aid or endowment from the governments or oversight organizations.

c. Because there is no tuition, installment payments do not apply. Withdrawal/cancellation policy does not apply.

Official Languages

a. The College’s official languages are: English, French, Portuguese, and Spanish. Presentations and conferences are offered in the preferred language of the guest speaker/faculty with simultaneous interpretation provided by the College. The College provides most mandatory course readings or alternates in all four languages. Students are encouraged to use the designated student workstations and free online translation tools for rough translations of recommended readings. Additionally, unless explicitly instructed differently, students needing interpretation are required to have their interpreting devices available on campus and in their possession during trips and visits.

b. It is important that students and staff are proficient in one of the College’s four languages. The College encourages proficiency in English to enhance the experience of living in the United States. Spanish proficiency is also encouraged to facilitate easier interaction in working groups, which are often comprised largely of Spanish speakers.

c. When there are conflicting or contradictory texts in the curriculum documents, the English version or the original document takes precedence.

Academic Records

a. Prospective students must submit certified copies of their academic transcripts and post high school studies. Original records may be presented in French/Portuguese/Spanish; however the student must also provide an English translation of the original documents. Original documents or certified copies of originals are required for admission and facilitate the enrollment process.

Acceptance Notification

Prospective students are notified by an acceptance letter containing detailed information regarding in processing. Additional information is found on the IADC website at [http://iadc.edu/](http://iadc.edu/).
Enrollment

During the first day of in-processing, students and newly reported advisors/staff go through the formal enrollment process and complete any personal data forms that could not be filled out online. Students receive their e-mail accounts, lockers, information on permitted parking places, seating assignments in the auditorium, as well as additional administrative and regulatory information on College procedures. It is important that students accurately fill in the information required online, as this information will be used to process identification cards, make name cards, invitations and programs.

Prospective Student Records

Résumés are to be scanned in PDF format and emailed to IADC_registrar_mail@iadc.edu. This facilitates the verification of student profile in accordance with College regulations. Additionally, this information facilitates mentor and workgroup assignment.

Letter of Appointment

Prospective students are to ensure that the original documents confirming their appointment as a student are sent by their government through the proper channels. As the official process is slow, the documents are to be scanned and sent as a PDF files to IADC_registrar_mail@iadc.edu. This will streamline the registration process.

Transfer of Credits

The IADC has a fully structured year long academic program. As such, the College does not accept, nor apply, transfer credits from any institution to either the master’s degree or the diploma programs. Credits earned at the college are transferable to another institution at the sole discretion of the accepting institution. IADC does not grant credit for life or work experience.

Pre-Arrival Reading Assignments

All students are required to read the following articles prior to arrival at the College, which are found on the IADC website: http://iadc.edu/pre-arrival/.

A. IADC Guide to Writing - Chapter 1 is required, although reading this document in its entirely is recommended. This document reviews the types of papers that students must complete at the IADC and provides basic guidelines for writing and researching.

B. Pion-Berlin, David. "Political Management of the Military in Latin America.” Military Review, 2005. This text explores the characteristics of effective civilian control over the military and the implications in the relations between the military and political leaders in Latin America.

C. Selected chapters of the "Red de Seguridad y Defensa de América Latina" (Security and Defense Network of Latin America, RESDAL) Atlas 2010 and 2012. These chapters review
regional security and defense policies in relation to and as implied by the management of the roles and mission of the armed forces.


IADC Diploma Courses

400  Fundamentals of Hemispheric Defense and Security (FDS) Workshop
Dr. Roberto Pereyra

Provides the basic theoretical guidelines related to defense and security concepts that are analyzed from diverse perspectives and reflect the way the concepts are implemented in various countries throughout the Hemisphere. The workshop is graded Pass or Fail.
Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

401  Advanced Research and Writing (ARW) Workshop
Dr. Daniel Masís

Offers the venue and the tools for students to practice critical analysis, synthesis and assessment, and effectively communicate their results, as part of the strengthening of their professional capabilities as strategic advisors for defense and security. This workshop also offers the opportunity to gain an applied understanding of the Inter-American Defense College’s priorities, expectations, and norms for assessment and feedback on student academic performance. The workshop is graded Pass or Fail.
Credits: 2.0
Prerequisites: None

402  Intercultural Communication Workshop (ICW)
Dr. Mirlis Reyes

An academic activity introducing students to the cultural dynamics and inter-cultural concepts that may arise while working in an international arena. The workshop is based on the understanding of the dilemmas of inter-cultural communication and its effects on the decision-making process in defense and security. The workshop is graded Pass or Fail.
Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

403  International Relations and the Inter-American System (IRIS)
Dr. Daniel Masís

This course explores the origins and development of the modern nation-state system. Students are exposed to selected major paradigms of thought in International Relations, the definition of boundaries of the field, and its normative and analytical goals. Students will examine the historical and contemporary leadership roles of selected major international normative
frameworks and intergovernmental organizations, and their influence on interstate relations and on states directly. Students will examine the production and use of international norms, and the rise, development, and waning of international regimes as a response to the need for cooperation where the individual action of states is insufficient to address shared problems. The course then focuses on the inter-American system as a source of shared norms and venues for hemispheric cooperation. Two visits are conducted to complement course objectives:

**Visit: Organization of the American States**

Students receive presentations from key OAS officials regarding the mission, organization, functions, and future prospects of this hemispheric body.

**Visit: Inter-American Defense Board**

Students receive presentations by the elected officials of the Inter-American Defense Board regarding the mission, organization, functions, and future of this regional body.

Credits: 2.5  
Prerequisites: None

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**404 Strategic Thinking (ST) for Hemispheric Defense and Security**

Dr. Roberto Pereyra

The course covers the key factors that influence strategy, and analyzes the visions of major strategic thinkers. During the course, students also analyze the origin, logic, dynamics and structure of strategic thinking. The class examines the evolution of schools that have formed, and how the concepts of peace, conflict, and war are addressed. Finally, students will analyze the ways different threats are considered and constrained by different regional organizations. The topics are oriented within the context of Hemispheric Defense and Security.

**Visit: Gettysburg**

Students receive a guided tour of the Gettysburg civil war battlefield and memorials, exposing the decisions and strategies employed by both sides in the civil war, and provides a glimpse of the human and financial costs of war.

Credits: 2.5  
Prerequisites: None

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**405 Study Trip – New York City**

Faculty Member

This study trip supplements the academic curriculum with a visit to New York City (NYC), one of the world’s leading centers of global finance, diplomacy and diversity. The trip to NYC traditionally involves interactions with institutions such as the Latin American Studies Department at Columbia University, the Council on Foreign Relations and Council for the Americas, the NYC
Command Center for Emergency Management, the United Nations (including national missions to the UN), and well-known United States’ landmarks. A visit to the U.S. Military Academy at West Point often rounds out the cultural and academic experience of this study trip.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

406 Political Economy (PE) of Defense and Security
Dr. Mirlis Reyes

The course studies the interactions among the traditional areas of Economics and the defense and security sectors. Among the topics covered are: economic regimes, defense industrial complex, spillover effect, technology and innovation, and alliances. The students receive an analysis of the economic theories underpinning the Defense Economy, including the effects of defense spending on economic growth. It also offers a comprehensive view of how states allocate resources to national defense based on their potential and capabilities, and how military innovation can affect other sectors of the economy. At the end of the course, students have acquired the knowledge necessary to develop their political-economic analysis capabilities.

Credits: 2.5
Prerequisites: None

407 Multidimensional Security (MDS) in the Americas: Challenges, Threats and Responses
Dr. Mark Hamilton

Students explore contemporary challenges and comparative responses to diverse “multidimensional security” issues in the Americas. The course considers historical roots of the OAS concept and addresses key conceptual and policy debates through critical review of the literature and targeted case applications. Students are exposed to different “security” frames, threat orientations, and civil-military responses currently employed by regional stakeholders. Students are challenged to propose collaborative responses to shared multidimensional security dilemmas and assess potential impacts for regional defense and security functions and institutions.

Credits: 2.5
Prerequisites: None

408 Study Trip – Continental United States (CONUS)
Faculty Member

This study trip provides students the opportunity to analyze regional and global influences on the security of the Western Hemisphere through exposure to important U.S. security and defense organizations involved in the Western Hemisphere. Activities normally include a tabletop crisis exercise, command briefings and leadership discussions on U.S. regional priorities and interactions with partners to address current and future security challenges. The CONUS trip
typically includes visits to U.S. Northern Command (USNORTHCOM), North American Aerospace Defense Command (NORAD), and the U.S. Air Force Space Command in Colorado Springs, Colorado. The second half of the study trip includes visits to the U.S. Southern Command (USSOUTHCOM), Joint Inter-Agency Task Force South (JIATF-S), and Florida International University (FIU) located in Miami and Key West, Florida.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

409 Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law (HR-IHL) Seminar
Prof. Christopher Teal

The seminar assists students in developing the capabilities to assess root causes, and situations involving the violation of Human Rights (HR) and International Humanitarian Law (IHL), and to analyze their potential impact to hemispheric security. A series of lectures and panel discussions examines pending challenges and progress in the promotion of HR and IHL in the hemisphere. Student evaluation is accomplished through an assigned group presentation and assessment of individual participation in seminar room discussions.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

410 Forecasting Methodology (FM)
Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)

This course exposes students to Strategic Planning Methodology Software that provides future scenarios for a period of 10 years that are, in turn, used to develop academic products for the Country Study, Committee I and Committee II. Students learn how to use a prospective software program, studying countries that form a fictitious continent. Based on these studies, security, defense, and development policy for the region or country studied are formulated. The group comprises three main parts: diagnostic phase, policy phase, and the strategy phase.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

411 World Situation Conference (WSC) and Committee I: Geopolitical Assessment of World Regions
Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)
Prof. Andrelucio Ricardo Couto (Colonel)

The World Situation Committee (WSC) provides students with a global and sub-regional level geo-political understanding. This knowledge allows students to analyze global sub-regions using a Strategic Planning Method. Committee I is a strategic-level, in-depth analysis of politics, socio-cultural factors, economics, defense, security, science, technology, key nations, state actors,
regional alliances and initiatives, and governmental or international nongovernmental organizations. This analysis forecasts national and sub-regional security, defense and development policies, and strategic trends influencing the Western Hemisphere over the next 10 years.

Credits: 1.5
Prerequisites: None

412  Seminar – Complex Emergencies and Large Scale Disasters (CE-LSD)
Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)
Prof. Andrelucio Ricardo Couto (Colonel)

Through a series of lectures and panel discussions from selected field experts, students learn the factors and elements considered in civil-military planning for complex emergencies and large-scale disasters, and learn about tools and procedures needed to request international support.

Credits: 0.5
Prerequisites: None

413  Hemispheric Defense and Security Policy (HDSP)
Dr. Roberto Pereyra

The course is designed to describe, analyze, and deepen students’ knowledge on Hemispheric Defense and Security Policy, its origins, and to differentiate diverse concepts about policy elaboration, implementation, and evaluation. Students examine the role played by ministries of defense, and other actors involved in policy development and implementation, as well as develop an understanding of the dynamics of policy planning, its limitations, and processes of dissemination.

Credits: 2.5
Prerequisites: None

414  Conflict Analysis and Resolution (CAR)
Dr. Mark Hamilton

This course highlights the importance of systematically analyzing conflict, engaging its relevant stakeholders, and building on mutual interests to develop collaborative and sustainable solutions that contribute to regional defense, security, and peacebuilding. Students survey contemporary conflict trends in the Americas and examine comparative responses, with a focus on managing, resolving, or transforming conflict. Students are challenged to critically analyze and respond strategically to diverse conflict situations. Students also explore different theoretical approaches and conceptual tools related to conflict, with application to regional case scenarios.

Credits: 2.5
Prerequisites: None
415  **Cyber Security / Public Security (CYB)**

Dr. João Marinonio Enke Carneiro (Colonel)

This course exposes students to key factors for consideration in public security, cyber security and the relations between these matters, with a view in risk management and international cooperation. Topics covered include cybersecurity issues in terms of multi-dimensional security; different paradigms for cybersecurity; cybersecurity strategies and practices; roles of government and the private sector in cybersecurity and critical infrastructure protection; the implications of cybercrime, cyberterrorism, and cyberwar on individual countries and regions, and policy development related to cyberspace.

Credits: 1.5  
Prerequisites: None

416  **Western Hemispheric Situation Conference (WHSC) and Committee II: Forecasting of Sub-Regional Security, Defense, and Development**

Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)
Prof. Andrelucio Ricardo Couto (Colonel)

The Western Hemispheric Situation Conference (WHSC) provides an overall Western Hemispheric and sub-regional level geo-political understanding allowing students to conduct an in-depth analysis of Western Hemispheric sub-regions, using a Strategic Planning Method. Committee II strategically examines the following areas: political, socio-cultural, economic, defense, security, science, technology, the role of key nations, state actors, regional alliances or initiatives, and governmental or international nongovernmental organizations. This analysis forecasts national and sub-regional security, defense and development policies, and strategic trends influencing the Western Hemisphere over the next 10 years.

Credits: 1.5  
Prerequisites: None

417  **Defense, Security and the Media Workshop (DSM)**

Prof. Christopher Teal

Students will analyze the growing role of the media in a democratic society and how it relates to the state, and in particular to hemispheric defense and security. Students will participate in a practical exercise involving media interviews and speaking in front of the camera. The grade for this workshop is Pass or Fail.

Credits: 0.5  
Prerequisites: None
418  **Study Trip – Outside the Continental United States (OCONUS)**  
Faculty Member(s)  
This study trip exposes students to the main aspects of the political, economic, social, military, and cultural realities of the countries hosting the visits, through various learning methods and modalities. Historically, academic activities include conferences, presentations, and visits to organizations and institutions in the private and public sector, as well as relevant historical and cultural sites.  
Credits: 2.0  
Prerequisites: None

419  **Country Study (CS)**  
Dr. Alexandre de Castro Matias (Colonel)  
The Country Study project teaches a Strategic Planning Methodology for developing national-level policy in the medium-term (10 years) based on scenarios created using forecast methodology. The course of study comprises three main parts: diagnostic analysis, policy conceptualization and the strategy formulation phase. The course covers how to make a diagnosis to develop future events and build exploratory and normative future scenarios using strategic planning software. Based on these and other academic activities, security, defense and development policies are formulated for an assigned country.  
Credits: 4.0  
Prerequisites: None

420  **Crisis Management Exercise/Simulation (CMS)**  
Dr. Mirlis Reyes  
Students will comprehensively apply crisis management tools, strategic thinking, international relations, civil-military relations, multidimensional security, and other concepts learned throughout the academic program to a crisis management scenario. These skills are exercised in a simulation depicting an international environment of highly competitive interests, limited resources, and need for cooperation to bring a peaceful resolution to the crisis scenario.  
Credits: 1.0  
Prerequisites: None

498  **Individual Research (optional course)**  
Faculty  
Provides an opportunity for students to research and write on a topic of interest under the supervision of a designated faculty member. The research topic should be linked to the four regional priorities of the Organization of American States (OAS).
Elective Courses

Diploma students are not required to take an elective, but may choose to take up to two electives per semester with the permission of the Chief of Studies. Electives are assigned 599 series course numbers (i.e., 599A, 599B, 599C, and 599D). However, any successfully completed elective course will be documented as 400 series (i.e., 499A, 499B, 499C…) on a second transcript that is not part of, nor added to, the student’s required Diploma Program credits.

Any successfully completed additional electives that are taken for credit will be reflected on a second transcript that is not part of, nor added to, the student’s required master’s degree or diploma program credits.

Graduation Requirements

To successfully complete the diploma program, students must meet each of the following Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) conditions:

1. Satisfactorily complete a minimum of 32.5 credit hours of IADC courses;¹¹
2. Receive no final course grades below a 3.0;
3. Complete all academic requirements during the one-year assignment to the IADC.

A diploma program student who achieves Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) condition number one (1) but does not meet requirements for numbers two (2) or three (3) is awarded a “Certificate of Participation.” This certificate does not connote completion of the Post-Secondary Professional Diploma program. Students identified by the faculty as potentially not meeting requirement #2 are entered into the remediation and Academic Council process outlined in Appendix K and its Annex number 1.

¹¹ Students are enrolled at the IADC as a cohort; therefore, all students must participate in every academic activity outlined in the academic calendar and weekly student schedule.
Academic Policies and Procedures

Credit or Credit Hour Determination

The IADC adopts the federal and the Higher Learning Commission guidelines on “credit or credit hour” to measure the amount of academic work representing the desired learning outcome. Credit or credit hour is the equivalent of an hour (50 minutes) of instruction per week over the entire period of the course. The IADC courses are measured in semester credit hours. One semester credit is equal to a minimum combination of 15 contact hours and 30 hours of student work (out-of-class), for a total of 45 hours. The ratio of student work to lecture/contact hours is 2:1. Contact time is defined as an activity taught or supervised by the faculty. Contact time includes all classroom time, actively facilitated group work supervised by the faculty, and academic engagement opportunities during study trips or visits under the advisory of designated faculty members. Student work typically includes, but is not limited to: reading, writing, study and research time, activities related to individual or group presentations, and special assignments related to the Country Study or other projects. Based on the active adult learning environment of the IADC and the desired learning outcomes, students should expect the following:

- **4.0 credits** = no less than 180 hours of combined contact time and student work
- **3.0 credits** = no less than 135 hours of combined contact time and student work
- **2.0 credits** = no less than 90 hours of combined contact time and student work
- **1.0 credit** = no less than 45 hours of combined contact time and student work
- **0.5 credit** = no less than 23 hours of combined contact time and student work

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Contact time</th>
<th>Individual reading and individual work time</th>
<th>Total Course Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>45 (minimum)</td>
<td>90 (variable)</td>
<td>135 (minimum)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The IADC delivers a year-long accelerated academic program designed for defense and security professionals who are assigned to the College in a full-time employment status by their respective governments. Normally, Master of Science students carry a full load of 16.5 credit hours in the first semester, and 20 credit hours in the second semester, which includes a four-credit Country Study group project that begins in the first semester. For more information, refer to the IADC Awarding of Course Credit Policy. Core course instructional time is typically three hours long, with appropriate break intervals. Afternoons are usually reserved for elective courses or for individual study/research. Conferences, seminars, committees, and study trips/visits may be all-

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12 The IADC academic program meets or exceeds the minimum federal standards for contact hours of assigned courses and academic activities. For every credit hour, there is a minimum of 15 hours of contact time. The calculation of credit or credit hours has no financial bearing on the IADC because the institution does not receive any form of student financial aid or endowment from any government or from any oversight organization.
day activities with multiple longer breaks to allow more personalized interaction between the students and the invited scholars/experts.

**Academic Evaluations**

The faculty evaluates students, and facilitators who have received formal training by the faculty assist the professors with evaluation requirements. Evaluation is in accordance with the prescribed criteria established in each course syllabus, and the corresponding assessment rubrics.

Grading is based on students’ demonstration of acquired knowledge and their academic output, measured via written assignments, tests of their knowledge, oral presentations, and other assessment methods of individual and group work, as detailed in the corresponding course syllabus.

The IADC curriculum involves significant group assignments, which are designed to encourage collaborative thinking and cooperation. To ensure fairness in grading, the faculty may require group members to submit anonymous peer assessments of individual contributions to the assignment.

**Program Designation**

There is a formal program designation for the Master’s Degree and Diploma Programs. Unless specified by the sponsoring government, all prospective students who have provided the necessary admissions documents are conditionally enrolled in the master’s degree program while their bachelor’s degree credentials are validated by a certified validation institution. In the event that the validation institution responds negatively, the affected student will be advised and re-designated as a Post-Secondary Professional Diploma Program candidate. This is the only scenario in which the College can change a student from one program to another. Work completed and grades received up to the redesignation date will remain valid but course numbers will change to the 400 series on the transcript and on other College documents.

Candidates who are identified prior to commencement of the course as not possessing the necessary undergraduate credentials will be carefully considered on a case-by-case basis for the diploma program. Using a holistic approach and upholding the College’s tenet of maximizing diversity among the student body, the Registrar and leadership team will assess credentials, perceived capability, gender\textsuperscript{13} and professional background.

**Withdrawal**

The IADC does not charge tuition to enroll in its educational program. All students are assigned to the IADC in a full-time employment status by their respective governments. Therefore, barring unforeseen circumstances, enrolled students are expected to remain in the program and attend all assigned activities, unless recalled by their respective government. There is a political element to a student’s assignment to the IADC, and student recalls through diplomatic channels can occur. Students wishing to withdraw from the College must notify their Delegation at the

\textsuperscript{13} IADC Diversity Management and Equal Opportunity Policy and IADC Institutional Goal #2.
Inter-American Defense Board and formally inform the IADC leadership, in writing, of their intention.

**Evaluation Feedback**

The IADC faculty is responsible for delivering courses with the exception of the study trips, seminars, and conferences. The faculty acts as academic advisors for study trips, seminars, and conferences. Each Faculty member will publish student hours during the workday to allow for individual mentoring on course materials.

It is incumbent upon students to seek out faculty and mentor assistance early and often to receive clarifying information, gain additional understanding on a topic or concept, receive assistance with research and writing, or other academic pursuits.

**Trips/Seminars/Conferences**

With the support of the Operations Department, the Trips/Seminars/Conferences Department is responsible for event planning, agenda development, and overall coordination for planned activities. The assigned faculty advisor is responsible for developing the academic content of the syllabus. Trip and seminar events will be evaluated in accordance with the respective syllabus. Students may seek out assistance from faculty and mentors/facilitators to enable better understanding or to clarify questions regarding the student’s evaluation.

**Conferences/Committees**

The designated faculty member is responsible for the conference/committee’s syllabus development, with the logistical and coordination assistance of Operations and Trips/Seminars/Conferences staff.

**Feedback/Academic Evaluations**

Students receive a comprehensive, individual assessment of performance at the conclusion of each academic period. The purpose of this assessment is to identify strengths and weaknesses in the students’ performance to date and to include recommendations and resources for improving performance. The diversity of the student body – professional experiences, multiple languages, and diverse academic backgrounds – requires additional effort by the faculty to ensure fairness and useful feedback. The faculty looks to provide written course feedback within 35 working days from the date of final essay submission, with preliminary verbal feedback typically available within days of submission. The faculty understand the need for timely feedback, and will make every effort to meet timelines without sacrificing quality. Students are encouraged to seek informal feedback anytime from their mentor and the faculty in areas of academic performance not related to the written assignment.

**Order of Merit**

The College does not publish an academic order of merit list. However, this does not preclude or limit the authority of the Director from commending or recognizing particular students for outstanding academic performance. “Graduation with Distinction” will be annotated in the
Student transcript for those graduates who achieve the following: 1) complete the academic program with a GPA of 3.8 or higher; 2) have had no grade remediation; and 3) pass the comprehensive oral exam with a score of 3.7 or higher.

**Student Leadership**

Historically, every class has an internal leadership structure, which consists of a President, Vice President, Secretary, Treasurer, and other positions as deemed necessary by the student body. These positions are elected solely by the students. Additionally, the Chief of Course identifies two students each week (primary and secondary) to serve as the student body representative on matters related to student activities for that week. Assigned responsibilities are not to interfere with academic requirements. Refer to Appendix N for Student Leadership Power, Duties, and Responsibilities.

**Group Facilitation**

Group facilitation is conducted by a carefully selected group of recent IADC graduates (Mentors/Facilitators) who have received specialized training by the faculty on how to lead, build, facilitate, and grade the students. They are ideally positioned to provide additional instruction, mentoring, and remediation for students. The designation of Mentor/Facilitator entails a rigorous process involving the faculty, Chief of Course, IADC leadership, and key staff members. Selection is primarily based on a combination of a graduate’s academic performance at IADC, interpersonal skills, and demonstrated leadership traits. Group facilitation is conducted under the close supervision of an assigned faculty member.

**Work Group Construct Overview**

Throughout the academic year, students will be engaged in a variety of work groups based on the requirements of each course. Assignment to a particular group will be based on several factors including student language proficiency, while maximizing diversity of nationality, professional background, gender, while minimizing the frequency of assigning the same individuals in the same groups. This assignment approach facilitates a wider spectrum of perspectives and ensures the diversity of the group. It is essential that all students participate in work groups, remain engaged throughout each assignment, and rotate through the different group responsibilities throughout the academic year to help balance each student’s contributions to the overall group effort and avoid having the bulk of the work fall on the shoulders of only a few.\(^\text{14}\)

Each group will identify members to play key roles in the research and writing of their projects. Although group dynamics will help determine the roles and responsibilities of each individual, there are two key positions that are typically required in every written group project: 1) the Rapporteur who compiles the inputs of all members and presents them in coherent and proper format, and 2) the Coordinator who is responsible for ensuring the timely accomplishment of all assigned tasks. As required, the group may create other positions to ensure academic requirements are accomplished successfully.

\(^{14}\)Student Surveys from previous years consistently highlight the negative impact of unequal effort by members of a group assignment. The goal of incorporating this into the Course Catalog is two-fold: draw student awareness to the issue in order to prevent it, and utilize the Course Catalog as a process improvement tool that effects change by publishing information garnered from an organic feedback mechanism.
Grading Nomenclature

Grades for each course are assigned by the individual responsible for the course or activity, and are calculated based on a 0 to 4 point scale. Qualitative equivalencies for the numerical grading scale are outlined in the following table:

Table 1–Qualitative Equivalency

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>3.700 to 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very Good</td>
<td>3.400 to 3.699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>3.000 to 3.399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marginal</td>
<td>2.000 to 2.999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsatisfactory</td>
<td>0.0 to 1.999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pass/Fail Courses

Courses and activities designated as Pass/Fail will award a ‘P’ or ‘F’ based on the student’s performance. Criteria for a passing grade will be documented in the course syllabus. A passing grade does not affect the final calculation of Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA), but is included in the credits required to complete the enrolled program, as outlined in Appendix A. A failing grade is recorded as a ‘0.0’ and will adversely affect the student’s CGPA.

Cumulative Grade Point Average

The cumulative grade point average (CGPA) is used to determine a student’s progress toward completion of their program of study. The CGPA is calculated by first multiplying the number of credit hours for each course by the numerical grade received (as shown in the Table 2 example below). The Total Quality Points are then divided by the total number of credit hours. Pass/Fail courses are included in the program cumulative credit hours, but are not considered in calculating CGPA.

Table 2 - CGPA Example

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Course Credits Hours</th>
<th>Grade Received</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>501 – Advanced Research and Writing (ARW) Workshop</td>
<td>1.5 (not counted)</td>
<td>P</td>
<td>Not Calculated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>606 – Political Economy of Defense and Security</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.300</td>
<td>(3.0 x 3.300) = 9.900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>607 – Multidimensional Security in the Americas: Challenges, Threats and Responses</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.400</td>
<td>(3.0 x 3.400) = 10.200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>613 – Hemispheric Defense and Security Policy</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.700</td>
<td>(3.0 x 3.700) = 11.100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
<td><strong>(3.0 + 3.0 + 3.0) = 9.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total Quality Points</strong></td>
<td><strong>(9.900 + 10.200 + 11.100) = 31.200</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>CGPA</strong></td>
<td><strong>(31.200 ÷ 9.0) = 3.466</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Grading Deductions

Penalties are applied for individual work submitted after established deadlines or which does not match prescribed formatting or length. Procedural details are provided below:

Late Papers/Assignments

Standard grade deductions for papers or assignments submitted by an individual student or working group after the deadline established in the corresponding activity’s syllabus or directive, are as follows:

- A 20% deduction will be taken for each day after an assignment is due.
- No assignments will be accepted beyond 5 days after an assignment is due.

Late assignments are exempt from these deductions only when expressly authorized by the course professor, in writing.

Deviations in Format

Standard grade deductions for written work that fails to follow established standardization for formatting (prescribed citation style, font, spacing, margins, etc.) will not exceed a 10% total deduction from the final assessment registered in the rubric evaluation form. The grader will specify relevant formatting errors in the comments section of the evaluation form and describe the deductions assessed.

Assignment Length

Students are expected to complete their written assignments within a directed page range. In the case that an assignment deviates considerably from the prescribed length (end notes and bibliographic pages are not counted as “assigned pages”), the evaluator of the assignment will assess the assignment to the maximum number of pages permitted, and excess content will not be considered for purposes of the evaluation.

Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Policy

An essential element in providing appropriate instruction and support services to students is monitoring their Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP). During the program, if a student is not achieving the minimum requirements to pass, the faculty and mentors/facilitators are obligated to counsel the student to ensure that the learning material is understood and make every effort possible to ensure adequate assistance is given to enable the student to correct academic deficiencies. All students receive mid-term feedback which they will acknowledge utilizing the form at Appendix M (Student Mid-Term Feedback Acknowledgement). This form documents that students received individualized performance feedback from their professors and their mentor, that they fully understand the IADC SAP Policy and the Awarding of Course Credit Policy, and that they received their Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) and final grade for each academic activity to date from the Registrar’s Office. At the 50% mark of the normal program length (i.e., mid-term), a student must achieve a minimum final grade of 3.0 in each academic activity.
Methods of remediation and counseling vary, such as extra-curricular tutoring or formal remediation for a single occasion, depending on the student and the particular situation.

Those students who receive a final grade of less than 3.0 are referred to the corresponding professor and the respective mentor/facilitator for formal counseling and assistance. These students are also referred to the Studies Committee for further review and recommendation to the Chief of Studies.

Students who fail to meet the minimum grade 3.0 in the Comprehensive Oral Examination are allowed to re-test at the conclusion of all scheduled examinations. In addition to receiving faculty feedback on strengths and weaknesses, the students are given a minimum of 48 hours for additional preparation. If the student fails the re-test, the student must submit a formal request to the IADC Director by 01 September of the class’s graduating year for permission to re-take the oral examination with the following graduating class and will have to do so at 200% the length of the program, which would be during the next course’s final oral examination period. This delayed process provides more time for student preparation, minimizes the adverse impact on current academic calendar activities, and allows for more effective staff and faculty planning.

**Master’s Degree Program SAP**

1. Satisfactorily complete a minimum of 36.5 credit hours of IADC courses;\(^\text{15}\)
2. Receive no single final course grade below 3.000;
3. Complete one elective course; and
4. Receive a grade of “Pass” for the final oral comprehensive oral examination board.

A master’s degree student who achieves Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) condition number one (1) but does not meet requirements for numbers two (2), three (3) or four (4) is awarded a “Certificate of Participation.” This certificate does not connote completion of the master’s degree program, or awarding of a master’s degree. The faculty will monitor students and identify those potentially not meeting requirement #2. The student is then entered into the formal remediation for a single occasion, and potentially the Academic Council process as outlined in Appendix K and its Annex number 1.

**Diploma Program SAP**

1. Satisfactorily complete a minimum of 32.5 credit hours of IADC courses;\(^\text{16}\)
2. Receive no single final course grade below 3.000; and
3. Complete all academic requirements during the one-year assignment to the IADC.

A diploma program student who achieves Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) condition number one (1) but does not meet requirements for numbers two (2) or three (3) is awarded a “Certificate of Participation.” This certificate does not connote completion of the Post-Secondary Professional Diploma program. Students identified by the faculty as potentially not meeting

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\(^\text{15}\) Students are enrolled at the IADC as a cohort; therefore, all students must participate in every academic activity outlined in the academic calendar and weekly student schedule.

\(^\text{16}\) Students are enrolled at the IADC as a cohort; therefore, all students must participate in every academic activity outlined in the academic calendar and weekly student schedule.
requirement #2 are entered into the remediation and Academic Council process outlined in Appendix K and its Annex number 1.

**Remediation Process**

Upon observing signs of academic difficulties, the assigned Mentor, Staff and Faculty will make every effort possible to assist the students identified. Plan of remediation will vary depending on the student and the particular situation. It may consist solely of extra-curricular tutoring, or may include additional evaluations, to clearly document that the student has met the minimum standards to progress in the program.

Once the formal remediation process is initiated, the Studies Committee will reconvene to review the student’s academic achievement to date and propose additional steps of remediation to raise the student to the minimum satisfactory standard. A remediation plan will include the minimum standards or level of learning a student must demonstrate in order to satisfactorily complete the academic program, an appropriate timeline to accomplish remediation, and assignment of an individual responsible to ensure the student completes the plan of remediation.

In the case of special situations, such as health, family emergencies, etc., the Studies Committee may consider other remediation plans appropriate for the situation.

The Remediation Process and its Plan are depicted in Appendix K and its Annex number 1.

**Appeal Process**

**Overview**

The primary purpose of academic evaluation is to identify areas of improvement for student performance and promote an environment conducive to continuous learning. The second purpose is to objectively assess students’ academic performance. All cases, an evaluation is made against a pre-determined standard to ensure minimum level of performance during the program. If a student believes that a particular assessment or grade does not reflect an accurate measure of his/her academic performance, the student has the right to petition for a review of the work in question. However, it is important to stress the critical purpose of evaluations: improve student academic performance. The student must clearly demonstrate that the evaluation and grade received is not an accurate assessment of the assignment.

**Process**

To initiate the Appeal Process, the student requests an informal review by the individual responsible for assigning the grade. Students should strive to resolve their issue with the grading individual to the maximum extent possible. Should the informal review not lead to a satisfactory resolution, the student may submit an appeal request to the Academic Division Chief. In this case, the grading individual is responsible for documenting the informal review and its result, and for providing this document to the Academic Division Chief.
The Chief of Studies will convene the Studies Committee, consisting of three (3) faculty members (not to include the professor involved) to review the assignment in question and the resultant evaluation from the grading instructor, and will also meet with the student and the grading individual involved.

Following the review, the Committee will make a determination regarding the validity of the appeal request. If the Studies Committee finds merit in the appeal request, a new evaluation of the assignment is issued and the resultant grade is entered into the student’s record.

Any petition to appeal a grade, once reviewed on its merits, may result in a final assessment that is the same, higher, or lower than the original score. The new grade, once approved by the Chief of Studies, may not be appealed.

The Grade Appeal Process is depicted in Appendix C.

**Submission Deadline**

- A student must initiate an informal review request no later than three (3) working days after receiving a final assessment/feedback of an assignment.
- The formal appeal request must be submitted no later than ten (10) working days after receipt of the official grade.
- The appeal request form is attached at Appendix D.

**Class Attendance**

The normal workday at the IADC is 0800 to 1630 with 30 minutes for lunch. All students are assigned to the IADC in a full-time employment status by their respective governments. There are no part-time students. Correspondingly, the College is the normal place of work unless directed otherwise in the weekly academic schedule. Students are expected to attend 100 percent of the IADC programming, unless excused in writing. Excused absences from class are approved on a case-by-case basis via written permission forms, and only in extreme cases, as determined by the Director. The IADC Director is the final approval authority.

Due to the compressed nature of the IADC academic program, students are expected to attend all classes and academic activities. An attendance accountability sheet is signed each day of class. The academic calendar allows sufficient time throughout the year to attend to personal matters and extra-curricular activities. Students are expected to deconflict all non-academic requirements with the academic program. Non-emergency requests for excused absences must be submitted a minimum of five (5) working days in advance for leadership approval.

Students who fail to participate in 90 percent of each course and/or 90 percent of the overall program are referred to the Studies Committee. Violation of the class attendance policy can also adversely affect the student’s course grade and/or enrollment status at the College. Unexcused absences or tardiness are reported to the Vice-Director and the Chief of Studies. The student may also be referred to the Academic Council for a determination of program continuation.
Students who exceed the 90 percent threshold due to health reasons must provide a doctor’s note accounting for absences. Additionally, students who are absent from core classes for two consecutive days due to sickness must also provide a doctor’s note. Students shall make their best effort to notify the College of any emergency at the earliest possible time. In order to receive proper course credits in accordance with the IADC definition of “credit hour,” students are required to make up missed class time and/or assignments. Make-up work will be determined by the faculty based on the course learning outcomes associated with the academic activity for the days missed.

Students are not excused from class attendance to participate in the various national day celebrations, dignitary functions, personal awards, group promotions, and other ceremonial activities. Students are highly encouraged to attend these types of functions when they do not interfere with academic activities and requirements.

The control of student assistance is carried out daily by the Chief of Course, who informs directly to Chief of Studies. Likewise, the Chief of the Academic Division maintains the assistance statistics through the corresponding monthly report.

**Student Surveys**

To increase data accuracy and facilitate continuous improvement, all students are required to complete an assessment at the conclusion of each academic event. The assessment is provided via the Survey Monkey, which affords the students the opportunity to anonymously communicate their unfiltered observations and experiences in the assigned activity. The faculty and staff will analyze the collective course feedback to determine the necessary adjustments to the curriculum.

**Academic Calendar**

The College has developed a robust academic program that enriches personal experience while maintaining academic excellence. During this year-long assignment, students will be given the opportunity to observe and participate in a variety of activities (Appendix G). The standard IADC workday is 0800 to 1630, Monday through Friday. These are also the normal working hours for all students assigned to IADC. In rare instances, students and staff may be required to work outside these hours in order to participate in academic and non-academic activities, such as College-sponsored receptions, out-of-area travel, and class make-up in the event of prolonged weather closures or a U.S. federal government shutdown. In addition to the academic activities, the College has incorporated the following events in the academic calendar to assist the students in their planning:

**Staff/Leadership Administrative Time:** Periodically, one hour is reserved for the College leadership, staff, and faculty to provide information to students.

**Study/Research Time:** This time is allocated for students to study and prepare for the next day’s classes. It is also an opportunity for students to conduct research, group work, and pursue extracurricular activities. This time may be used to make up missed classes caused by unforeseen situations, such as severe weather or a U.S. federal government shutdown.
**International Day:** A special event traditionally held at the parade field in front of the College during the orientation week. The event includes a variety of kids’ games, sports activities, a magic show, and a Bar-B-Q intended to welcome and connect the new College staff, students and their families.

**The Director's Distinguished Speakers Series:** This monthly professional development series also complements classroom instructions. This time may also be used for weather make-up, sports activities and other events, as directed. Students should plan to be in class all day.

**Vacation and settlement in Washington, DC area:** Students and international advisors are encouraged to take leave during the periods indicated in the academic calendar, and in accordance with the policies and regulations of their sponsoring organization. Those individuals not on approved leave status are expected to adhere to the IADC Work Hours Policy.

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**Academic Integrity**

**Introduction**

Moral values and ethical behavior are core elements of military, police and civilian professions. They are also intrinsic to every sound academic endeavor. As a senior-level, professional institution of higher learning, the IADC adopts, promotes, and enforces academic integrity in its programs.

This Directive establishes the IADC Policy for academic integrity. The policy adopts standard practices from many prestigious academic institutions. In particular, the policy is based on a survey of recommendations, sample ethical guidelines and codes of honor from colleges and universities affiliated with the Center for Academic Integrity (CAI).\(^\text{17}\)

**Definitions and Policy**

**Academic Integrity**

The IADC adopts and implements the ICAI definition of academic integrity as “a commitment, even in the face of adversity, to five fundamental values: honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility.”\(^\text{18}\)

1) Honesty. Honesty is the foundational value without which none of the other elements of academic integrity can exist. Academic honesty is truthfulness and sincerity in all academic endeavors. Academic dishonesty includes cheating, plagiarism, and fabrication of data. All students, staff and faculty shall conduct their activities with complete honesty.

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\(^\text{17}\) The Center for Academic Integrity (CAI) is a consortium of 360+ institutions committed to academic integrity standards and ethical behavior in academia. See additional information at the CAI website: [http://www.academicintegrity.org/index.php](http://www.academicintegrity.org/index.php).

\(^\text{18}\) Center for Academic Integrity, "Fundamental Values of Academic Integrity", October 2009, p. 4.
b) Trust. With honesty, mutual trust can exist between students, faculty and staff of the IADC. Mutual trust means there is confidence in one another. Students earn the trust of the staff and faculty by conducting all their work with honesty. Staff and faculty earn the trust of the students by clearly stating expectations and adhering to the same norms that apply to the students. Another important element of trust is to establish an environment of non-attribution. Students, staff and faculty are free to exchange ideas without fear of retribution for their personal opinion.

c) Fairness. All IADC activities must be conducted objectively and justly. For students, fairness results from "predictability, clear expectations, and consistent and just response to dishonesty."\textsuperscript{19} The procedures described in the next section are designed to provide a structured, objective, and just response to cases of academic dishonesty.

d) Respect. Respect is the recognition of worth and deference to something or someone else. At the IADC, respect is a particularly important value. Students, staff and faculty must respect the diversity of cultures, perspectives, and ideas that are inherent to the inter-American environment. This means that opinions, recommendations, and conclusions presented in academic products are valid as long as they are derived from academic research, sound logic, and/or uncompromised analysis and synthesis. Feedback and criticism must always be provided to others in a constructive and respectful manner. Never criticize a person; always focus criticism on ideas or the academic product being discussed.

e) Responsibility. All members of the IADC must uphold themselves through personal accountability to all of the values that make up academic integrity. This also means shared responsibility in ensuring that academic integrity is the norm in all of the College’s endeavors.

**Academic Dishonesty**

a) Plagiarism. "Plagiarism is the representation of someone else’s words, ideas, or work as one’s own without attribution. Plagiarism may involve using someone else’s wording without using quotation marks—a distinctive name, a phrase, a sentence, or an entire passage or essay. Misrepresenting sources is another form of plagiarism."\textsuperscript{20} It is important to note that plagiarism also includes paraphrasing someone else's ideas without giving credit and properly citing the source.\textsuperscript{21} Plagiarism is unacceptable, whether it is intentional or unintentional.\textsuperscript{22}

b) Cheating. Cheating is the intentional use or attempt to use unauthorized materials, information, or study aids in any academic exercise.\textsuperscript{23} Cheating directly contradicts the values of honesty, trust, and fairness, as it attempts to seek credit for work that is not original and usurps someone else's labor.

\textsuperscript{19} Ibid., p. 7.

\textsuperscript{20} American University. “Academic Integrity Code.” \url{http://www1.american.edu/academics/integrity/code.htm}, p.3.

\textsuperscript{21} University of California Davis. "Avoiding Plagiarism: Mastering the Art of Scholarship", Learning Skills Center, \url{http://www.academicintegrity.org/educational_resources/educational_materials/handouts.php}.

\textsuperscript{22} Ibid.

c) Fabrication of Data. "Fabrication is the falsification, distortion, or invention of any information or citation in academic work. Examples include, but are not limited to, inventing a source, deliberately misquoting, or falsifying numbers or other data."24

d) Work Done in One Course and Submitted in Another. "This category of violation covers the presentation of the same work in more than one course at any time during a student’s academic career, without prior consent from both instructors. When incorporating their own past research into current projects, students must cite previous work."25 A standard for determination of dishonesty is whether the submittal seeks to earn credit for work that already has been credited.

e) Bribes, Favors, and Threats. "Students may not bribe, offer favors to, or threaten anyone with the purpose of affecting a grade or the evaluation of academic performance."26 Similarly, staff and faculty and instructors may not threaten to use their position to affect grades for personal gain.

**Procedures for Cases of Academic Dishonesty**

Any person—student, staff or faculty—who observes an individual violating this policy has a responsibility to respond to the situation and pursue a resolution. Concerns shall be raised with the individual immediately to clarify the situation. If the apparent dishonesty was due to a technical error or an involuntary mistake, the student shall be counseled immediately and the matter brought to the attention of the student’s mentor. If the situation appears to be a case of academic dishonesty, the situation shall be brought to the attention of the Chief of Studies, via the Academic Division Chief or Deputy Chief of Studies.

The procedure for cases of academic dishonesty is depicted in Figure 5, which shows three basics steps in dealing with cases of academic dishonesty, once it is reported to the Chief of Studies. The first step entails analyzing the suspected case to determine whether the situation is a case of academic dishonesty; the second step involves a Studies Committee investigation and recommendations based on the Committee’s findings; and the third step is the decision of the Chief of Studies, or his/her recommendation, to convene the Academic Council, which will make a final recommendation to the Director.

In the investigation step of the process, there is an individual and a group component, as applicable, and outcomes. In the event of unintentional academic dishonesty in group projects, all group members will be held accountable. Additional actions will also be taken against individuals who are directly responsible for the unintentional dishonesty. The Studies Committee may recommend to the Chief of Studies either a grade deduction for the plagiarized work, or a new group project for a grade of not more than 3.000. Additional penalties in individual contribution grades may be levied on the students who committed the plagiarism/academic dishonesty. All group members will receive additional mandatory remediation.

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24 American University. “Academic Integrity Code.” [http://www1.american.edu/academics/integrity/code.htm](http://www1.american.edu/academics/integrity/code.htm), p. 4
26 Ibid., p. 5
If the case involves intentional academic dishonesty, the individuals directly responsible will be referred to the Academic Council. If the case involves group projects, individuals not directly responsible will be processed in accordance with the above paragraph.

Academic Council recommendations may include assignment of a failing grade for the specific academic work in question (i.e., class participation, essay, and individual group contribution), assignment of a failing grade for the related course, denial of the diploma or degree, or expulsion from the IADC. The IADC Director is the final decision authority for cases of intentional plagiarism/academic dishonesty.

The Director may invite the student’s Chief of Delegation to observe the proceedings of the Academic Council. However, neither the student nor the Chief of Delegation may be present during the Council deliberations on recommended courses of action. For the purpose of transparency, the results of the case will be communicated to the student body, but without association to individuals or groups involved.

**NOTE:** it is prohibited to use previous IADC student papers as templates. The mentors/facilitators and the faculty can provide additional guidance, if assistance is required.

*Figure 5*
**Student Academic Work Policy**

Unless explicitly stated, academic work of the students belongs to the authors or contributors. Correspondingly, all individual and group papers, essays, articles, and presentations must include a cover page with the appropriate disclaimer provided below. For group products, such as the Country Study research, students are required to attach a signed release consent form authorizing the College to share the work, upon request, with members of the Council of Delegates indicated on the form. In order to release the product, all contributors must indicate “Yes” for the delegate shown on the release consent form in Appendix F.

**Intellectual Property Rights and “Fair Use” Policy**

All IADC faculty, staff, and students have the responsibility to protect intellectual property rights and properly use copyrighted material, both of which are essential parts of teaching and academic research. All assigned personnel will apply the four-factor balancing test provided in the IADC Policy Use of Copyrighted Material for “fair use” to determine whether or not a proposed use is fair, based on the copyright law. The guidelines provided serve only as an aid in facilitating the decision on whether or not the permission of the copyright owner is necessary prior to reproducing the material for research or classroom use. The restrictions and conditions established in this policy do not apply to public domain works, such as U.S. Government documents, and expired copyrighted materials. For more information, also refer to the Policy on Ownership of Copyright for Inter-American Defense College (IADC).

**Disclaimers**

As appropriate, the following disclaimers should be placed in all materials produced or reproduced by students, faculty and staff in their official capacity at the IADC:

**Disclaimer for “Fair Use” Materials**

“Under section 107 of the Copyright Act of 1976, allowance is made for “fair use” for purposes such as criticism, comment, news reporting, teaching, scholarship, education and research. Fair use is a use permitted by copyright statute that might otherwise be infringing.” For more information, refer to the IADC Use of Copyrighted Material Policy.

**Disclaimer for Materials for IADC Internal Use**

“The views expressed in this paper are those of the author and do not reflect the official policy or position of the Inter-American Defense College, the Inter-American Defense Board, the Organization of American States, or the country and sponsoring organization of the author.”

**Disclaimer for Materials for External Publications**

“The opinions, conclusions, and recommendations expressed or implied within are those of the contributors and do not necessarily reflect the official policy or position of the Inter-American Defense College, the Inter-American Defense Board, the Organization of American States, or the country and sponsoring organization of the author.”
Academic Freedom Policy

The IADC is committed to Academic Freedom, the pursuit of truth and knowledge regardless where it leads. This includes Freedom of Inquiry and Research, Freedom of Teaching and Discussion in the Classroom, and Freedom of Expression and Publication. For more information, refer to the IADC Academic Freedom Policy.

Recording

Upholding legal requirements and promoting academic freedom and mutual respect, audio and visual recording in the classroom environment is prohibited without explicit written authorization from the IADC Director.

Academic Oversight and Monitoring Authorities

The Chief of Studies has overall responsibility for evaluation of individual student academic performance. At the completion of grading and feedback to students, the faculty will forward the final course grades to the Registrar for transcript documentation. When a faculty member observes a student having significant academic difficulties, the faculty will advise the Chief of Studies on the matter to ensure additional mentoring and remediation is provided. Additionally, upon request, the Registrar will forward an anonymous aggregated list of all course grades to the Chief of Studies for a review of overall student performance and to inform curriculum improvements. The course grades should be numerically listed for each course and without associated student names. The Registrar can also provide informal course grades to a student upon request during the academic year. A professor who needs to make a correction to his/her student grades must send a written request to the Registrar, explaining the error and providing specific instruction for the correction.

Advisory support is offered to the Chief of Studies by the Studies Committee and the Curriculum Development Committee. In special circumstances, the Academic Council and the Conduct Council provide additional support and guidance. Other members of the College staff may support, as necessary. The Chief of Studies informs the IADC Director by memorandum if a student is in jeopardy of receiving a final grade below 3.0.

In the event a student received a final grade below 3.0, and after appropriate remediation, the Director will receive a recommendations from the Chief of Studies regarding the following:

   a) retention as a Certificate participant or withdrawal from the master’s or diploma program;
   b) exemption or non-exemption from participation in the final oral exam; and
   c) any other issues that might arise.

Studies Committee

The Studies Committee is responsible for presenting recommendations to the Chief of Studies on the effective and efficient management of the Department. The Committee will analyze, develop and recommend policy for leadership approval, review achievement of IADC Institutional Goals and Objectives, review student academic conduct and enforce remediation processes, as
required, and review other processes and procedures to ensure a highly effective and efficient organization. It will recommend specific action to be considered by the Director, who may convene an Academic Council. The following are examples of cases reviewed by the Studies Committee:

- Issues that deal with noncompliance or violation of College academic rules and regulations
- When a student does not sufficiently progress during the remediation process
- Management of the formal remediation process
- Formal appeal of a final course grade

The Studies Committee consists of:

- Chief of Studies (Convening Authority)
- Deputy Chief of Studies (Chair)
- Academic Division Chief
- Academic Operations Division Chief (Recorder)
- Course Professor (for cases of academic dishonesty)
- Faculty Members
- Other participants as determined by the convening authority

**Curriculum Development Committee**

The Curriculum Development Committee is responsible for developing recommendations to the Chief of Studies pertaining to the development of the Plan of Studies and the annual Academic Program. This Committee is responsible for the development of programmatic level goals and learning outcomes that ensure students graduate with requisite skills and competencies based on the IADC stated mission. The Committee also designs and develops an annual Academic Program that adheres to Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs), while ensuring appropriate levels of skills and competencies are introduced, developed, reinforced and applied throughout the program.

The Curriculum Development Committee consists of:

- Chief of Studies (Convening Authority)
- Academic Program Coordinator (Chair and Recorder)
- Deputy Chief of Studies
- Academic Division Chief
- Academic Evaluation Division Coordinator (Department of Institutional Effectiveness)
- Faculty Members
- Student representative (when available)
- Other members as determined by the Convening Authority

**Academic Council**

The Academic Council will be convened by the IADC Director to analyze and deal with extraordinary circumstances or to consider issues referred via the Studies Committee. The purpose of this Council is to examine special cases where there is evidence of student academic misconduct, plagiarism, extensive unexcused absence, or poor academic performance by a student. Its authority includes, but is not limited to, recommending denial of a student’s graduation or expulsion from
the IADC for failure to meet minimum standards of academic performance or conduct. The Director receives the recommendation of the Academic Council and makes the final decision.

The Academic Council consists of:

- Director (Convening Authority)
- Vice Director (Chair)
- Chief of Studies
- Deputy Chief of Studies
- Coordinator, Institution Effectiveness
- Academic Evaluation Division Coordinator (Recorder)
- A Faculty Representative
- Other members as determined by the Convening Authority

**Conduct Council**

The Conduct Council will be convened by the IADC Director to review circumstances involving student personal conduct. The purpose of this body is to examine special cases where a grievous incident or repeated inappropriate behavior has occurred, and to provide recommendations to the IADC Director on the matter, who will make the final decision. For more information on personal conduct, refer to the IADC Personal Conduct Policy. If a student is dismissed due to unsatisfactory conduct, following the Conduct Council’s decision, the individual is referre to the country’s delegate. Re-admittance is not permitted.

The Conduct Council consists of:

- Director (Convening Authority)
- Vice Director (Chair)
- Chief of Course
- Chief of Studies
- Chief of Staff
- Deputy Chief of Studies
- Other members as determined by the Convening Authority
Institutional Policies

Overview

The policies and practices summarized in this section will describe and explain the College’s commitment to promoting an environment that encourages all personnel to thrive. Knowing these policies and practices will help students serve as active members of the College. It is each student responsibility to be familiar with the content. Procedures in some policies will differ depending on a person’s employment or assignment status at the College.

A comprehensive list of College policies can be found on SharePoint as described in the following chapter under “computers.” An annual review of the policies will be conducted. However, if there is any conflict between the information on SharePoint and actual policy, the actual policy as maintained by the relevant department governs. Policies are located on SharePoint in the Policies, SOPs and Template site.

College Closings and Delays

If severe weather or other emergency requires a cancellation or delay of IADC activities, the official status will be posted on the front page of the IADC website: http://iadc.edu. A recall or notification will be initiated. Therefore, all students must provide valid contact information upon enrollment and ensure information is correct and current. The College observes the inclement weather policy set by the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) – website: https://www.opm.gov/policy-data-oversight/snow-dismissal-procedures/current-status/. The faculty has established alternate means for class completion in their course syllabus in the event of weather delays or college closures. Additionally, the Director has reserved various days throughout the academic calendar for distinguished guest speakers, weather make-up and other events, as directed.

Informing the IADC Leadership

The IADC leadership is responsible for the safety and security of all assigned students and international advisors/staff. Correspondingly, all assigned personnel must adhere to the rules and policies set forth by the College. In addition to upholding the highest standards of conduct, members are expected to report significant incidents to ensure leadership awareness and College support. Examples of reportable situations include car accidents resulting in injuries or significant damages, situations requiring law enforcement involvement, and illness. Incidents should be reported to the Chief of Course and the Deputy Chief of Studies.

Students and staff are also encouraged to keep the College leadership informed on special events, such as promotion and selection for command. Greater awareness will enable the College to formally recognize individual career accomplishments.

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27 The instructions contained in this Course Catalog and Student Handbook serve as policy guidance in the absence of special institutional directives. For more information about an institutional policy referenced anywhere in this document, please refer to the actual Policy on the IADC SharePoint site.
Military Courtesy

In keeping with the military tradition, all personnel are reminded to give proper courtesy to the IADC leadership and visiting dignitaries. When in the Academic Auditorium, students or staff should come to attention when the Director, Vice-Director, or Chief of Studies enters the auditorium through the front entrance (not the back), and when they depart. If the leadership enters a seminar room, students should come to attention and request permission to continue their academic work.

Safety and Security

All personnel assigned to the IADC are issued an access badge, which shall be worn at all times while on campus. The badge is required to gain access to each building. External doors are normally in the locked status. Visitors must contact their sponsor for escort and facility access.

Student Grievance Procedure (Non-Academic)

If a student has a grievance with another student, or with a staff or faculty member, he or she should attempt to address the matter at the lowest possible level. However, in the cases in which this is not possible, the IADC Grievance Policy and Procedures will apply. If a resolution cannot be reached following this process, the Grievant may also file with the following agencies:

1050 First Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002
Phone: (202) 727-6436

Accrediting Council for Independent Colleges and Schools at https://acicscomplaints.com/
750 First Street NE, Suite 980, Washington, DC 20002-4223
Phone (202) 336-6780

U.S. Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue SW, Washington, D.C. 20202
Phone: 1-800-USA-LEARN (1-800-872-5327)

Students that present a grievance will not be subject to unfair action and/or treatment by any college official as a result of the initiation of a complaint.

Record Confidentiality/Privacy Policy

Student records, including the academic transcript, are protected by U.S. Laws and U.S. Department of Defense privacy regulations. The IADC will not share, discuss or release student records with country delegations, family members or friends without the written consent of the student/alumnus. For more information, refer to the IADC Personnel Privacy Policy.
Transcript Requests and Grade Reports

The IADC does not charge fees for transcripts provided to students or alumni. The IADC does not fax or email official transcripts. The office of the Registrar is responsible for the maintenance and safeguarding, without definite time limit, of the academic records and grades of the students. Students can request an official transcript using the IADC Transcript Request form (Appendix J), which may also be downloaded from the IADC website. This form must be printed and physically signed by the student/alumnus. Submit signed request form to the Registrar office by mail, fax, in person, or emailed as a scanned PDF file. Requests are usually processed within 10 business days. The office of the Registrar will notify the requestor by email when the information solicited has been released or mailed. For circumstances for which a student’s academic record/transcript will not be released, refer to the IADC Personnel Privacy Policy. For general transcript questions, please contact the IADC Registrar:

Tel: (202) 370-0176; Fax: (202) 370-0216  
Email: IADC_registrar_mail@iadc.edu

Mailing address:
Inter-American Defense College
Office of the Registrar
210 B Street SW Suite 1
Fort McNair
Washington, DC 20319-5008

Personal Conduct

The College is committed to maintaining the highest standard of personal conduct, and to upholding and promoting an organizational culture based on personal accountability, openness, honesty, trust and ethical behavior. All assigned personnel will exercise judgement and conduct themselves with the utmost of professionalism in all settings and at all times, including off-duty hours. Everyone assigned to the IADC must uphold personal conduct standards and all assigned personnel must maintain the highest respect for faculty, staff members, students and visitors to the College. For more information, refer to the IADC Personal Conduct Policy on the SharePoint site.

Tobacco Policy

All IADC buildings are smoke-free/tobacco-free environments. Smoking areas are designated near the picnic area along the water. At all times, smokers must remain outside of 50-feet from any IADC building.

Drug and Alcohol Policy

While each military has its own specific policies, it is expected that all IADC personnel, regardless of nationality, will abide by those service policies and U.S. Law prohibiting illegal and legal drug and substance abuse. For more information, refer to the IADC Drug and Alcohol Policy.
Diversity Management and Equal Opportunity Policy

The IADC is committed to maintaining a diverse workplace free of discrimination and harassment. Discrimination against individuals or groups based on race, color, religion, national origin, gender or sexual orientation will not be condoned. The College is committed to preserving mutual respect in gender and occupational background. The Conduct Council and the IADC Director will address violations. For more information, refer to the IADC Diversity Management and Equal Opportunity Policy.

Conflict of Interest

Activities or behavior which conflict with the best interest of the IADC is prohibited. It is difficult to give an exhaustive list of situations that might present a conflict. However, among the most common situations that may constitute a conflict are: misuse of College resources, non-compliance with rules, disclosure of confidential information, acceptance of gifts or competition with the College.

All IADC students and members must promptly disclose to the Director all of their relationships and business affiliations that reasonably could give rise to a conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict involving the College. The Director has the final authority to determine the appropriate discipline for any policy violation. For more information, refer to the IADC Conflict of Interest Policy.

Authorization to Wear the IADC Insignia

The insignia of the College shall be bestowed on:

a) The IADC Diploma and Master’s Programs graduates during the graduation ceremony, who will be permanently authorized to use it on their uniforms, subject to each country’s own uniform standards.

b) All staff assigned to work at the IADC. In this case, the use of the insignia on uniforms is restricted to the period in which the military officer or civilian is actively working at the IADC, subject to each country’s own uniform standards.
Student Services

The IADC provides a number of student services to support and assist students, faculty, and staff in their academic and administrative endeavors. The Studies Department’s Chief of Course, assisted by facilitators and mentors, is responsible for directing students to relevant support services per the IADC Support Services Chart in Appendix L. Some of the College’s key student services are listed below, with the full listing in Appendix L.

**Mentorship/Facilitation**

The goal of mentorship is to offer support so that new students can maximize their chances for success. The mentor is interested in the student, and in how that student can best achieve his/her academic goals. Although students may have extensive work experience, life at a college can be somewhat different. The IADC Mentor program has been created to provide new students an opportunity to meet with former students currently serving as staff members. Regular meetings with mentors allow students to discuss issues of concern such as academic questions, or where to find non-academic assistance in the College.

Mentors are recent IADC graduates who have orders from their respective country to remain at the College to support the academic program. They are ideally positioned to provide additional instruction, mentoring, and remediation for students. Mentors are also designated facilitators who support the faculty with group work. The designation of Mentor/Facilitator entails a rigorous process involving the faculty, Chief of Course, IADC leadership, and key staff members. Selection is primarily based on academic performance at IADC, interpersonal skills, and demonstrated leadership traits. The Mentors/Facilitators receive specialized training and are guided by the faculty throughout the year.

**Interpretation and Translation**

Interpretation and Translation services are provided to students to ensure curriculum, lectures, and other College activities are available in the College’s four languages: English, French, Portuguese, and Spanish. Simultaneous interpretation is provided via college-provided portable and hard-wired interpretation devices for classes, as well as for other academic activities as directed/as required. Unless explicitly instructed differently, students needing interpretation are required to have their personally-assigned interpretation devices available on campus and in their possession during all trips and visits. Course materials, to include syllabi and readings, are also translated into the four languages, as are all IADC policies and other key documents.

**Student Placement**

The IADC does not provide official post-program placement services, as each student’s sponsoring organization is responsible for the detailing of the student after graduation. However, informally, the IADC is able to provide advice to students who so desire, from among the diverse range of military and government service experience found in the staff and faculty of the College. Students are highly encouraged to seek out their assigned mentor for advice, but may also discuss
any concerns with any of the staff and faculty. Other resources to consider regarding student placement are the student’s embassy, IADB delegation, or OAS mission, depending on the country. Each student is required to complete the placement form via the Survey Monkey system during the out-processing phase after graduation.

**Information Technology Services**

All personnel will receive an IADC email account and access to a computer. As part of the IADC in-processing procedures, all personnel will complete an Information Technology Memorandum of Understanding concerning their responsibilities and rights for use of the College network prior to the assignment of an account.

To ensure effective and secure communication, personnel should use only their IADC email address for College related topics. The College email system will detect and filter emails sent from non-IADC personal accounts, and employees of the College may therefore miss communications from these accounts. Important announcements will also be sent to all personnel through the College’s email, so individuals should check their IADC email at least daily. Personnel are responsible for the content of all emails sent from their IADC accounts and must take care that these communications do not violate the maturity and professionalism expected of all IADC personnel. Individuals may be held legally liable for sending or forwarding emails or attachments containing:

- libelous, defamatory, racist, threatening, obscene or other offensive content;
- confidential or protected information;
- content protected by copyright; or
- content containing a virus or any other form of malware.

The College Information Management Division does not provide technical support for privately-owned personal computers, cell phones or any other information technology equipment not owned by the College.

**Computers**

Individuals assigned to the College will be given access to a computer. Users are NOT authorized to load software on College computers without prior approval from the Information Management Division. All information and data processed, created and/or stored on IADC computers are considered property of the IADC. Users should always log off of their computers when they depart at the end of the workday.

**User Accounts**

Each user will receive a “Username” and initial password granting them access to the College network. Users will select their own password during their first “log on.” Users must not share their user password with anyone. The designated user is the only one who should know this password.
Users must choose passwords that are at least 8 characters long and contain a combination of four (4) letters (2 upper case and 2 lower case), two (2) numbers, and two (2) special characters. It is important to NOT write down the password and leave it near a computer. All users must change their passwords every 90 days. All data stored on IADC servers is backed up daily.

**Electronic Mail (E-Mail)**

Each user will receive one e-mail account on the IADC’s Microsoft Office 365 Suite. This account is for professional, work-related correspondence. Email will be accessible from a work computer, home computer, or any wireless device that supports email applications. There is a variety of tablet and cellphone applications that can access Microsoft 365 email accounts. It is recommended that each student spend a little time researching which one best meets the individuals’s needs.

**AtHoc System**

IADC has invested in Blackberry AtHoc to automate the process of notify its members on unexpected events. It provides accounting for the safety and real-time visibility during critical situations so leaders have the information they need to respond effectively.

Students must provide their contact information to IM Division to make the system able to effectively alert them thru different ways as IADC computer, phone, SMS, and email. IT Division will advise on AtHoc cellphone app installation during the in-processing.

**Monitoring of User Activities**

For network security purposes, and to ensure that IADC services remain available to all users, the College administrative software system employs programs to monitor network traffic including web site tracking, to identify unauthorized attempts to upload or change information or otherwise cause damage.

The following is a list of prohibited web-based activities:

- Visiting illicit internet sites containing pornographic, racist, cult, or immoral material.
- Storing/saving personal photos/movies, and music on the IADC Network.
- Downloading and/or installing any software from the Internet without approval from the Information Management Division.

Users identified participating in prohibited activities will be notified and their actions will be reported to the appropriate supervisor. Failure to comply will result in suspension of network privileges.

**Wireless Internet**

Wireless internet provides an additional information technology capability to boost academic performance. Access to the wireless network is available throughout all buildings. The network ID and other login information can be obtained from the Information Management Division. All network rules above apply to the IADC wireless system.
SharePoint

The Microsoft 365 application suite includes a College SharePoint site. SharePoint is a collaborative online space where members of the IADC team can share and access information. Information in SharePoint can be shared with the entire staff or with only a few users designated by the owner of such information. Benefits of SharePoint include:

- Staff members from different departments can collaborate on a specific task from a single SharePoint Site.
- Staff members within work areas know where to access information.
- It provides a central space for storing College information in electronic format for the work area.
- Backed up and supported by the Microsoft Corporation.
- Reduces duplication by having one central storage space for your work area.
- College information is not lost when staff members leave the work area.
- Electronic information relating to the one subject is kept together.
- Supports management of versions, drafts and working documents.
- Information can be accessed by authorized personnel from any place and on a variety of devices.

The College has one SharePoint site and each department as a sub-site for collaboration. Refer to your supervisor or office colleagues for the location of specific work-related information and files on SharePoint.

OneDrive

Microsoft 365 account comes with OneDrive. OneDrive is a cloud-based file repository application. In other words, files can be uploaded from any system into OneDrive and accessed from any other location without the need to remotely connect into the system or carry any disk, external hard drive, or thumb drive. OneDrive account has a storage limit of one Terabyte and cellphone applications of this system are available. OneDrive account is the best solution for storing documents that must be accessed from remote locations.

Telephone Use

All phone lines at the College are for official use only. Calls to DC, Northern Virginia, and parts of Maryland are free of charge, and do not require a long distance PIN. Long distance PINs are issued to those staff members who need to make official calls outside the local area. Personal calls must be kept to a minimum.

The College expects that staff members will devote their full-time energy and attention at work to their job responsibilities and duties. Personal phone calls (regardless of what phone is used) and the use of personal cell phones or other electronic devices for non-work communication is a distraction that can affect a staff member’s productivity and efficiency. Staff members who bring personal cell phones or other electronic devices to work for execution of College business should limit them to incidental personal use.
Please note: The IADC IM section DOES NOT provide support for privately-owned personal computers, cell phones or any other IT equipment not owned by the IADC.

Also: All students must complete an Information Technology Memorandum of Understanding concerning their responsibilities and rights for use of the IADC Network prior to the assignment of an account.

**Printing of Documents**

Information Management Division provides one multifunctional printer for Students to enable copy, scan, print, email capabilities. This printer should meet academic needs and Students should keep sustainability in mind while using that.

**Library and Research Services**

The IADC has a specialized collection of reference material that serves the students, faculty, and staff of the Inter-American Defense Board and College. In 2001, the IADC Library, through an academic agreement between the National Defense University (NDU) and the Center for Hemispheric Defense Studies (The Perry Center), transferred the bulk of its print collection to the NDU Library’s new building. This not only enhanced NDU’s collection, but also provided improved access to and maintenance of IADC’s volumes. In turn, IADC students have access to all NDU library collections and services, including checkout privileges and reference desk support. In addition, IADC students, faculty, and international alumni have remote access to commercial electronic research databases via NDU Blackboard accounts.

The IADC and NDU collections together contain over 500,000 volumes and more than 1,000 periodical subscriptions, many from countries of the Americas published in the four official languages of the OAS: Spanish, English, French and Portuguese. They focus on subject areas relating to IADC’s course of studies, including defense management, national and hemispheric security policy, military strategy, peacekeeping, transnational threats, and civil-military relations.

The IADC Learning Center, located on the basement of Building 52, serves as the repository for official publications of the IADC, including monographs and country studies produced by IADC graduates. It also houses a substantial collection of reference books, social studies volumes, magazines, and scholarly journals. To enhance the academic experience, the Learning Center also contains a language lab with software for English, Spanish, Portuguese and French learners, that is available at no cost. The Library Liaison and the Assistant Library Liaison are available to assist students, faculty and staff in navigating the Center’s print and electronic resources, as well as resources available at NDU Library.

**Administrative Services and Requirements**

All students receive locker room and larger, individual uniform lockers, as well as other administrative support. In addition to completing all academic requirements, students must complete all non-academic requirements prior to 30 June 2020. The requirements include, but are not limited to: turning in U.S. Department of Defense identification cards, library books,
interpretation devices, headsets, and other equipment issued by the College staff; cleaning out assigned lockers; and delivering the completed checkout checklist to the Administration Department. Failure to fulfill these requirements will result in the withholding of academic credentials.
Graduation Credentials

The following are examples of certificates given to each student at the end of their academic program, in accordance with their enrollment status and achievements.

Master of Science Program graduates

Diploma Program graduates

Class Participant
Administrative Policies and General Information

Leave/Liberty Procedures

The IADC is a multi-service, multi-national organization where students and staff must adhere to the annual academic calendar requirements. Students and staff are encouraged to take leave and liberty when not in conflict with the academic schedule or other duties. Regardless of nationality, all assigned personnel traveling outside 150-mile radius from the College are required to submit the “Permiso” form. For more information, refer to the IADC Leave Policy.

Common Access Card

The IADC complies with U.S. Department of Defense guidelines regarding the issuance of Common Access Card (CAC) for foreign personnel assigned to the College. CAC will be issued to: (1) IADC students and assigned IADC permanent staff, to include eligible dependents; (2) Unmarried, dependent children under 21 years, and (3) Unmarried, dependent children, who are age 21, and are incapable of self-support because of mental or physical incapacity that existed before age 21, or who have not attained the age of 23 and are enrolled in a full-time course of study at an institution of higher learning in the United States. For more information, refer to the IADC Identification Cards and Base Access for Military and Civilian Personnel Assigned to or Visiting Inter-American Defense College Memorandum.

All required documentation for a CAC must be original or certified and translated into English. CACs must be turned in to the Personnel Division when they have expired, been damaged or compromised; when the cardholder is no longer affiliated with the IADC; or when the cardholder no longer meets the eligibility requirements.

Members of countries with a reciprocal health care agreement (RHCA) must be appointed in writing by their senior military attaché in order to receive medical benefits.

Apostille (Notarial and Authentication)

An Apostille is a certificate issued by a designated authority in a country where the Hague Apostille Convention is in force. The Apostille authenticates the seals and signatures of officials on the IADC Master of Science degree or Diploma certificate, so that the document can be recognized in countries that are parties to the Convention. The IADC Registrar provides information on the Apostille process prior to the class graduation.
General Campus Information

The IADC is located at Fort Lesley J. McNair, Washington, D.C. The campus is situated on the northwest corner of the base, in Buildings 50, 52, 54 and 56. Building 50 is the primary academic facility, where the Academic Auditorium, break room, and Wardroom are located. It also houses the Department of Administration offices, including the Office of the Registrar. Building 52 houses the student workstations and seminar rooms, the Executive Office, the Department of External Relations, the Department of Trips, Seminars and Conferences, the Operations Department as well as the offices of the Chief of Course and Mentors/Facilitators. Building 54 houses the Chief of Studies, Academic Operations Division, the interpreters, the Department of Institutional Effectiveness, and the Faculty offices. Building 56 houses a mid-sized conference space and a break room, and is the planned future site of the library. The following is the mailing address for the College:

Inter-American Defense College
210 B Street SW Suite 1
Fort McNair
Washington, DC 20319-5008

Special Access and Accommodation

Disability access is available to the Academic Auditorium (Bldg. 50) and in the main floor of Building 52, both of which are historical structures. Accommodation is also available for nursing mothers in Building 52.

Tuition and Fees

The IADC does not charge tuition to enroll in its educational program. However, students are required to attend all scheduled trips/visits, both in and out of the area, including the CONUS and OCONUS study trips. Students are responsible for coordinating with their respective governments to secure the required funds for these study trips. At a minimum, students are required to pay for lodging and per diem. Additional information follows below.

Study Trips and Visits

The academic program includes study trips to countries with a geostrategic position in the Western Hemisphere. These trips enrich the understanding and appreciation of both staff and students of hemispheric security and defense issues, while increasing their potential to solve them. These events also strengthen ties of friendship and cooperation throughout the region.

The College also schedules study trips and visits within the Continental United States (CONUS), including several visits to military and civilian organizations. These academic activities provide students and staff the opportunity to learn from relevant institutions, such as the United Nations (UN) in New York, the Organization of American States (OAS) and the Pentagon in Washington, DC. When visiting military organizations and security entities, students gain an understanding of the capabilities and management of defense and security systems.
The government of the country sending the student pays for accommodation and meal costs for these trips. **It is important that students have the necessary funds to cover travel expenses before leaving their country, as access to these funds will be necessary from the beginning of the course.** Table 3 provides the estimated costs for travel in the United States and abroad.

### Travel Costs

The trips and visits listed in Table 3 are mandatory for all students and international staff. Unless excused in writing, students must participate in all academic events to be eligible for graduation.

Graduating students who will remain at the College as Advisors are expected to have adequate resources to cover expenses related to their participation in the various academic activities, including study trips/visits. Individuals requiring additional travel funds must notify their sponsoring organization and IADB delegate to resolve the matter prior to the start of the academic year. On a case-by-case basis, the Director may waive travel requirements for individuals in non-academic support positions.

**Table 3 - Estimated Costs for Study Trips and Visits (USD)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Events</th>
<th>Lodging (for entire trip)</th>
<th>Daily expenses, food, etc. (for entire trip)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Local visits:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(DC Metro area)</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>$200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York City</td>
<td>$1,260</td>
<td>$250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONUS:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado Springs, CO</td>
<td>$900</td>
<td>$300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami, FL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Key West, FL</td>
<td>$300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCONUS</td>
<td>$4,200</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$6,360</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,750</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

It is important for students to consider that these are merely estimates based on the anticipated travel plans of the present academic period. Students will have the opportunity to visit other places during College breaks; therefore, they should plan their finances accordingly. These figures should facilitate financial commitment and decisions by the student and the sponsoring organization responsible for student nomination.

As resources permit, the host nation (U.S.) provides air and ground transportation and some meals during the CONUS trip. During the OCONUS trip, the host nation (non U.S.) and the IADC work together to provide air and ground transportation, and some meals.
Personal Finances

Overview

Personal Finances vary between staff and students, depending on the policies established by each country and sponsoring organization. Most students and staff generally open a bank account at a local U.S. bank and make arrangements so that their salary is deposited electronically there. After opening a bank account, funds may be accessed through a debit card, personal checks and/or ATM transactions. In the Washington, D.C. area, the state of Virginia, and the state of Maryland, there are several private banks with significant experience in the management of financial transactions for diplomatic and military staff from the hemisphere, due to the large number of embassies and attaché offices in the area.

Monthly Living Expenses

Estimated monthly rent varies between $2,000 and $4,000, and requires a signed contract between the lessor and the lessee, stipulating their rights and obligations. The contract usually requires a one- to two-year lease, and a deposit corresponding to one month’s rent, which covers any potential damages to the property. If nothing needs to be repaired, the deposit is reimbursed.

The student’s embassy, IADB delegation, or OAS mission can be key in assisting students in finding appropriate housing, due to their familiarity with the local area. The local real estate market offers a broad spectrum of options, from apartments and fully-furnished houses, to housing units in which the lessee decides on the furnishing. Most apartments and houses include a washer, dryer, refrigerator, stove, dishwasher, microwave oven, air-conditioning and heating. Table 4 lists estimated monthly expenses based on the experience of those who have lived in Washington and surrounding areas, although home insurance and car insurance have not been taken into account. They will vary depending on personal circumstances.

Table 4 - Estimated Monthly Expenses (USD)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Monthly Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rent</td>
<td>$2,000 – 4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>$75 – 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas</td>
<td>$40 – 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>$40 – 100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone</td>
<td>$40 – 150, depending on the plan purchased from the local telephone service company.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>$500 – 850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation/Fuel</td>
<td>$120 – 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable TV/Satellite TV</td>
<td>$50 – 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>$2,865 – 5,900</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Visa and Passport

The College is an international organization. Therefore, the U.S. State Department must clear a student’s immigration status. International students are admitted into the United States in an official diplomatic capacity. Once accepted, a student may not hold any other official responsibilities other than academic activities at the Inter-American Defense College. The current authorized visa for studying at the Inter-American Defense College is the A-2. Since the curriculum includes a study trip conducted outside the United States, as well as the possibility that some students will remain at the College after graduation as advisors, prospective students should arrive to the IADC with passport that is valid for at least three (3) years. For more information, refer to the IADC Visa Policy.

Attire / Uniform

Staff and students will participate in several events that require the use of different uniforms and appropriate attire for civilian personnel. Uniform seasonal shift usually occurs in early May (summer uniform) and in early October (winter uniform). To help students arrive prepared, uniform examples are depicted in Appendix H and described below:

1. Uniform 1: Service Dress/Semi-Formal. For official ceremonies, receptions, and special lecture events, equivalent to a suit and tie, for civilians. Some countries have seasonal service dress uniforms. For Navy white uniforms, instructions will be promulgated specifying Full Dress (“Chokers” with medals), Service Dress (“Chokers” without medals), or Summer White (short sleeve).

2. Uniform 2: Daily Uniform. This attire is worn daily to attend classes and work. Typically consists of a shirt and pants that can be used with a cap or kepis and with or without a tie depending on the country. It may be worn with a sweater or jacket in accordance with respective country regulations. Civilian personnel wear collared shirts and pants. Staff members assigned to support functions may wear their respective service’s combat (camouflage) uniform.

3. Uniform 3: Gala/Formal. The uniform used for evening ceremonies and formal receptions, equivalent to a civilian tuxedo for men and evening gown for women.

4. Uniform 4: Business Suit. Equivalent to a suit worn by civilians consisting of a jacket and tie. This uniform is worn in situations where military uniform #1 is not appropriate.

5. Uniform 5: IADC Civilian. Except during special events, as delineated in the weekly student schedule, all personnel assigned to IADC are authorized to wear the “IADC civilian uniform” on Fridays. Uniform 5 consists of the IADC polo shirt or long sleeve shirt, solid color dress or business casual pants (black, khaki, and gray), dress or business casual shoes, as appropriate for the occasion, and an IADC jacket during cold conditions. Shirts will be tucked in at all times, with the exception of contoured hemline polo shirts designed to be worn untucked (optional). Wearing of other clothing items with Uniform 5 is not authorized while on campus. Personnel who do not have this optional uniform must be in the uniform of the day, as prescribed in the weekly student schedule. Boots are authorized only in snow conditions. Wearing jeans, outdoor/cargo pants and tennis shoes is not authorized.
Uniform 5A: Used only for academic trips that require extended outdoor activity. Solid color pants, including outdoor/cargo pants, with blue IADC polo shirt and appropriate shoes for the occasion, to include hiking shoes, are authorized. The IADC jacket and a hat are also authorized.

6. Uniform 6: Casual. Consists of a collared shirt and dress pants and shoes. A sweater or sport jacket may also be worn in cold months and in cold rooms. Boots are authorized only in snow conditions. Blue jeans, outdoor/cargo pants or tennis shoes are not authorized. Variations and exceptions to this dress code will be considered on a case-by-case basis, and will be published via the students’ weekly academic schedule.

7. Physical Training Uniform: For the group physical training activities (races) the IADC sports shirt, as well as the pants or sport shorts and caps corresponding to each country are permitted.

Civilian personnel shall wear attire giving a smart professional appearance commensurate with their activities for the day and in line with what is specified for military personnel. For example, if lecturing, a coat and tie or female equivalent would be appropriate, but if participating in the studies visit to Gettysburg, Uniform 5A would be appropriate.

Table 5 shows the costs of IADC civilian uniforms.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jacket</td>
<td>$65.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shirt long sleeve</td>
<td>$35.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shirt short sleeve blue (polo)</td>
<td>$30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shirt short sleeve grey (polo)</td>
<td>$30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Training Shirt</td>
<td>$30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$190.00</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each country has different types of uniforms per internal regulations; however, they typically do not differ substantially between services. This was considered when establishing the above-mentioned uniforms.

When initially reporting to the College, students are required to be in Uniform 1. Students are required to wear their daily uniform (Uniform 2) to attend classes, unless otherwise instructed. Students are not authorized to wear fight suits, combat or camouflage uniforms. Normally, the IADB hosts a formal holiday dinner in December. This event will require participants to wear their gala uniform (Uniform 3).

The specific uniform for the day will be published in the Weekly Academic Schedule. Questions regarding the uniform should be directed to the Chief of Course. For more information, refer to the IADC Uniform Policy.
Student and Family Support

The College relies on the U.S. Department of Defense for a wide range of services that are available to the members of the U.S. Armed Forces and their families. Services include but are not limited to commissary benefits, family counseling, special military discounts, and morale/welfare activities such as the United Services Organization (USO) tours.

Military students attached to IADC are issued a U.S. Common Access Card. This permits access to the many services afforded U.S. military personnel. Additionally, medical and other essential family services are available to military students whose country has a reciprocal healthcare agreement (RHCA) with the United States. Military members without RHCA and civilian students rely on the assistance of their respective IADB Delegation and Embassy staff.

IADC Alumni Association

The Association of Graduates, Advisors and Students of the Inter-American Defense College, is a civil society, apolitical, non-profit organization founded on June 1, 1979 by the students of Class 18, with the support of alumni of the previous classes, advisors and leadership of the College.

A student of each graduating class is elected as the Alumni President for one year, beginning 1 July, until the designation of a new President from the next graduating class.

The Alumni Association has the following objectives:

1. To strengthen the bonds of friendship between the students, graduates, advisors and leaders of Classes past, present and future;
2. To promote and strengthen the relations with all related organizations;
3. To contribute through all means available to strengthen the Pan-American ideal of security and peace on the continent and in the world.

Country chapters: The IADC Alumni Association may establish local chapters in any country where at least three members of the organization reside. For more information about the IADC Alumni Association, including how to join after graduation, visit http://iadc.edu/alumni/ as well as social media links:

www.colegio-id.org
www.facebook.com/inter-american-defense-college
www.flickr.com/iadc
www.linkedin.com/company/inter-american-defense-college
www.twitter.com/IADC_CID

Código QR:
Inter-American Defense College Foundation (IADCF)

The Inter-American Defense College Foundation (IADCF) was established in Washington, D.C., on 19 August 2004. Additional information about the IADCF can be found at https://iadcf.org/.

Circle of Friends

The spouses of students, staff, IADB elected officials, delegates and heads of delegation of the IADB organize events throughout the year known as the Circle of Friends. These events are organized by different countries and aim to strengthen the bonds of friendship in the hemisphere, and attend to the needs of families when circumstances so require. These meetings usually consist of presentations that display examples of the local culture, crafts and traditional food.

Cultural Gathering

Historically, in springtime, the Inter-American Defense Board organizes an inter-American cultural event in which each delegation displays its local crafts, dances, and food. Students are also encouraged to organize their own cultural events on campus to share their traditions and food.
## Appendix A  Courses and Credit Hours Breakdown

### COURSE TITLE / TÍTULO DE LA MATÉRIA / TÍTULO DO CURSO / TITRE DU COURS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Spanish</th>
<th>Portuguese</th>
<th>French</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Diplomacy Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Minimum Total Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Master’s Degree Program

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Minimum Total Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Notes

- The UBC courses are measured in semester credit hours. One semester credit is equal to a minimum of fifteen (15) hours of contact time and student work. One semester credit includes a minimum of fifteen (15) hours of contact time, which is defined as an activity taught or supervised by the faculty. Students are typically told, but not limited to reading, writing, study, and research time, activities related to individual or group presentations, and special assignments related to the course. Minimum requirements for master’s degree are 36.5 credit hours, and for diploma program 32.5 credit hours. Refer to the Curriculum Overview and Construct a Catalogue and Standard Handbook for restrictions between the two academic programs.

- The number of credits is expressed in credit hours. A credit hour is defined as 15 hours of contact time and student work. The number of credit hours is calculated by multiplying the number of credit hours times the number of credit hours.

- The number of credits required for the diploma program is 32.5 credit hours, and for the master’s degree program is 36.5 credit hours. Refer to the Curriculum Overview and Construct a Catalogue and Standard Handbook for restrictions between the two academic programs.

- The number of credits is expressed in credit hours. A credit hour is defined as 15 hours of contact time and student work. The number of credit hours is calculated by multiplying the number of credit hours times the number of credit hours.

- The number of credits required for the diploma program is 32.5 credit hours, and for the master’s degree program is 36.5 credit hours. Refer to the Curriculum Overview and Construct a Catalogue and Standard Handbook for restrictions between the two academic programs.

- The number of credits is expressed in credit hours. A credit hour is defined as 15 hours of contact time and student work. The number of credit hours is calculated by multiplying the number of credit hours times the number of credit hours.

- The number of credits required for the diploma program is 32.5 credit hours, and for the master’s degree program is 36.5 credit hours. Refer to the Curriculum Overview and Construct a Catalogue and Standard Handbook for restrictions between the two academic programs.
# Appendix B  Curriculum Map

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 101</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 101</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 101</td>
<td>General Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 101</td>
<td>US History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 201</td>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 202</td>
<td>Data Structures</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 203</td>
<td>Algorithms</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 202</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS 202</td>
<td>General Physics II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 201</td>
<td>Advanced Composition</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 201</td>
<td>World History</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STAT 301</td>
<td>Probability and Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Course Descriptions

- **CS 101 Introduction to Computer Science**: An introduction to the fundamentals of computer science and programming. (3 credits)
- **MATH 101 Calculus I**: A study of limits, derivatives, and integrals. (4 credits)
- **PHYS 101 General Physics**: An introduction to classical mechanics, electricity, and magnetism. (4 credits)
- **ENGL 101 English Composition I**: Development of writing skills and critical thinking. (3 credits)
- **HIST 101 US History**: A historical survey of the United States from its founding to the present. (3 credits)
- **STAT 201 Statistics**: An introduction to statistical methods and data analysis. (3 credits)
- **CS 202 Data Structures**: Study of algorithms and data structures used in computer science. (3 credits)
- **CS 203 Algorithms**: Analysis and design of efficient algorithms. (3 credits)
- **MATH 202 Calculus II**: Continuation of Calculus I with advanced topics. (4 credits)
- **PHYS 202 General Physics II**: Continuation of General Physics I with advanced topics. (4 credits)
- **ENGL 201 Advanced Composition**: Further development of advanced writing skills. (3 credits)
- **HIST 201 World History**: A historical survey of the world from prehistory to the present. (3 credits)
- **STAT 301 Probability and Statistics**: Advanced study of probability and statistical methods. (4 credits)

### Course Requirements

- **Prerequisites**: General education courses in English, mathematics, and science are required before enrolling in advanced courses.
- **Corequisites**: Certain courses may have corequisites that must be completed concurrently.

### Course Objectives

- **Analytical Thinking**: Students will develop strong analytical and critical thinking skills.
- **Communication Skills**: Students will improve their writing and oral communication skills.
- **Problem Solving**: Students will learn to apply theoretical knowledge to solve practical problems.
- **Teamwork**: Students will develop effective teamwork and collaboration skills.

### Course Outcomes

- **Understand principles of computer science**: Students will demonstrate knowledge of fundamental concepts in computer science.
- **Apply mathematical models**: Students will be able to apply mathematical models to solve problems.
- **Analyze and design algorithms**: Students will develop the ability to analyze and design efficient algorithms.
- **Interact effectively**: Students will develop effective interpersonal and communication skills.

### Course Policies

- **Attendance**: Regular attendance is required for all courses.
- **Homework**: Regular assignments will be given to reinforce course material.
- **Exams**: Periodic exams will be administered to assess student understanding.
- **Grading**: Grading will be based on homework, exams, and a final project.

---

**Note**: This curriculum map is subject to change with approval from the academic committee.
## Appendix D  Appeal Request Form

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name:_______________________________</th>
<th>Date:____________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Class ID:___________________________</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty:____________________________</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date of Assignment:_________________</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assigned Grade:_____________________</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Informal Review Date:_______________</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Justification for Appeal:**

Submitted by:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name________________________________</th>
<th>Signature____________________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Appendix E  Comprehensive Oral Examination Policy

This section outlines the requirements and process for conducting the IADC comprehensive oral examination board for students enrolled in the Master’s Degree Program. Students in the Diploma Program are not authorized to participate in the examination. The objective of the examination is to validate graduate level Program Learning Outcomes by evaluating the student’s knowledge and ability to synthesize, analyze, and coherently present the relevant course themes in question. To that end, the College has established the process by which the exam is conducted.

**Oral Examination Board:** The Board is comprised of three faculty members. Other faculty members and designated staff members can request to observe the event, but the request must be in writing. Students waiting to be re-tested are not allowed in the examination area. Students participating in the oral exam select a topic of their choice to present in a thesis format (selected prior to the end of the course and approved by a designated faculty member), which incorporates key aspects of the academic program covered during the year. Students present for 10 minutes followed by a 20-minute question and answer period with the faculty members, covering a wide range of related topics, in accordance with the learning outcomes identified in each course syllabus.

**Grading, Withdrawal, Failures and Appeals:** All master’s degree students will participate in the oral board. In cases for students who do not meet Master’s Degree Program SAP requirement #1, #2, or #3 at the conclusion of the classroom curriculum and prior to the final oral exam, the Director will convene an Academic Council to make recommendations on the best course of action. The student may be given the option to not participate in the final oral exam. Otherwise, a student who does not take the oral exam will be considered withdrawing from the Master’s Degree Program, will be referred to his/her delegation for reassignment, and will also forfeit the opportunity to complete the program in the future.

A grade of less than 3.0 on the oral exam is considered a failure. Those who fail to meet the minimum grade (3.0) will be allowed to re-test at the conclusion of all scheduled examinations. The second attempt will involve a panel of four (4) faculty members and will cover 30 minutes of questions and answers (no student presentation). In addition to faculty feedback on strengths and weaknesses, the students will be given a minimum of 48 hours for additional preparation for the re-test. If the student fails the re-test, the student must submit a formal request to the IADC Director by 1 September for permission to re-take the oral examination with the next graduating class. In the formal request, the student must provide adequate information on personal actions required to improve the probability of passing the next exam. The exam format will be identical to the first oral board. Students from a previous class who pass the re-test will not be authorized to participate in the current class graduation ceremony.

Exception to this policy may be approved by the Director in writing only in the event of an extenuating medical or family emergency.

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28 After reviewing processes for IADC Class 58, and execution of the Studies Committee and the Academic Council, the option to exempt applicable students from the oral exam received unanimous consensus. It represents a process improvement effort with applicability to future IADC classes, and directly supports IADC LOE 2.
Student Presentation Structure Guidelines: Faculty members are available to clarify issues and concerns in order to facilitate exam preparations. Students should be prepared to present an approved topic in a brief and coherent manner. Oral presentation should be structured in a thesis format to include the following key points:

- Content (relevance to IADC core courses or academic modules)
- Critical engagement of the academic literature (expert references and examples)
- Focus on the main topic and precision of response.
# Appendix F  Release Consent Form

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME</th>
<th>SIGNATURE</th>
<th>RELEASABLE TO</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Argentina</td>
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<td>Barbados</td>
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<td>Canada</td>
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<td>Chile</td>
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<td>Colombia</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Dominican Republic</td>
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<td>Ecuador</td>
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<td>El Salvador</td>
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<td>Guatemala</td>
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<td>Guyana</td>
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<td>Haiti</td>
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<td>Honduras</td>
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<td>Jamaica</td>
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<td>Mexico</td>
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<td>Peru</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Saint Kitts and Nevis</td>
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<td>Suriname</td>
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<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Venezuela</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

We authorize the IADC to release, upon request, the attached academic group work to the Council of Delegate members indicated on this form. **NOTE:** The students (contributors) must indicate a “YES” or “NO” at the approval column and sign this form without exceptions.
Appendix H  Uniforms

Appendix H shows examples of some of the uniforms worn at the College by military personnel and have little variation between the countries represented. There are also examples of law enforcement and civilian personnel attire. The photos should serve as a reference for the prospective students in preparation for their move to Washington, D.C.

**UNIFORM #1**

This is considered a formal uniform that consists of a coat and tie (or business suit for civilians) and it includes cap with visor or kepis and insignias. This uniform is used during official ceremonies, receptions, special lectures/events. Some countries and services have both a winter and a summer uniform.

Additional uniform examples:
Normally, Uniform 2 is the uniform used all year long and is considered the daily uniform that is worn to attend classes and for work. It usually consists of a short sleeve open collar shirt or a sweater/long sleeve jacket, depending on the weather and the uniform regulations of each country. Additional uniform examples:
UNIFORM #3

This is also known as the dress or gala uniform that is used during evening ceremonies and at evening and formal receptions and is equivalent to a tuxedo with black tie for civilians and long gowns for women.

Brazilian Air Force Dinner dress uniform

United States Navy Dinner dress uniform

Panama Air and Naval Service dress uniform with his accompanying spouse in the long evening gown equivalent attire.

Colombia Air Force dress uniform with his accompanying spouse in the long evening gown equivalent attire.
These are some examples of business attire worn on special occasions by the academic Advisors and Students. This attire is normally used on trips to other countries and within the United States or at specific official events that are a part of the scheduled activities. It is crucially important that both the military and civilian personnel represent the College in a manner that is in keeping with the formality of the occasion.

**UNIFORM #4 (FORMAL)**

This would include civilian attire or business suits consisting of a coat and tie for both military and civilian personnel. The suit would be single toned worn with a light colored shirt. Equivalent attire for female personnel would consist of a tailored suit.

**UNIFORM #5 (IADC CIVILIAN UNIFORM)**

Consists of the IADC Polo shirt, dress pants (solid color: black, khaki, and gray), dress or casual shoes as appropriate for the occasion, and the IADC jacket for cold weather. Often prescribed for wear on Fridays.
UNIFORM #5A (OUTDOOR TRAVEL)

Used only for academic trips that require extended outdoor activity. Solid color pants, including outdoor/cargo-style pants, with blue IADC polo shirt and appropriate shoes for the occasion, to include hiking shoes, are authorized. IADC Jacket is also authorized.

UNIFORM #6 (CASUAL)

This civilian attire consists of a nice shirt and dress pants (no cargo-style pants or jeans) with a sweater or informal jacket optional. No tennis shoes.
PHYSICAL TRAINING UNIFORM:

For the group physical training activities (races). Pants or sports shorts and caps corresponding to each country are permitted.
Appendix I  Student Acknowledgement Form

I, ___________________________________________________________________________.

(GRADE/RANK and Full Name—PLEASE PRINT legibly)

This form must be completed, signed, and returned to the Chief of Studies by the end of the Advanced Research and Writing (ARW) Workshop. It documents student acknowledgment of the IADC rules and policies:

(Initials _____) I acknowledge the receipt of the Course Catalog and Student Handbook in my language of proficiency.

(Initials _____) I have read and understood the contents of the Course Catalog and Student Handbook.

(Initials _____) I understand the IADC values, and will adhere to the rules and policies set forth by the College. I understand that I am accountable for my academic performance and personal conduct in and outside the College.

(Initials _____) I certify that I have read the IADC academic integrity policy and understand academic integrity to be: "a commitment, even in the face of adversity, to five fundamental values: honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility."

(Initials _____) I confirm that I have received additional briefings by faculty on the subject of academic integrity.

(Initials _____) I understand the potential consequences of academic dishonesty.

(Initials _____) I understand that the IADC staff, faculty and advisors are available to clarify issues related to my enrollment at the College.

As proof of conformity with the IADC academic requirements, rules, and policies outlined in the Course Catalog and Student Handbook, I sign this acknowledgment.

______________________________________________________________________________
(Signature to match full name provided at the top of page)               ________________

Date
Appendix J  Transcript Request Instructions

INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE COLLEGE

Transcript Request Instructions

General Instructions: Complete the attached transcript request form with all applicable information and sign it. Illegible requests and/or forms with missing information will prevent or delay the processing of the request.

Processing of all transcript requests requires student signature authorizing the prescribed release of the academic transcript. Requests by persons other than the student will not be honored.

For all transcript requests, please allow up to 10 business days for processing. Plan accordingly to allow sufficient time for the transcript to arrive at its destination. Email your signed request form for fastest receipt; ensure the deadline is annotated on the form.

Transcript Request Submission Process:

- Ensure to TYPE or PRINT CLEARLY all applicable information on the transcript request form and physically sign at the bottom.
- Unofficial transcripts may be faxed or emailed.

Email:

- Attach your completed form and email it to the College Registrar’s Office at IADC_registrar_email@iadc.edu.

In-Person:

- Deliver the completed transcript request form to the Registrar’s Office. Call or email the office to schedule an appointment.

Fax:

- Transcript Requests may be faxed to +1 (202) 370-0216 from outside the U.S.
- IADC Registrar Phone Number +1 (202) 370-0176 from outside the U.S.

Mail:

- Requests can take up to 3 weeks depending on when and where the request was mailed.
- Mail the completed transcript request form to the following address:

Inter-American Defense College
ATTN: Registrar
210 B Street SW, Bldg 52
Fort Lesley J. McNair
Washington, DC 20319-5008
IADC Academic Transcript Request Form

Complete Name: _______________________________________________________________

Student ID Number: ___________________________ Date of Birth: ___________________

Class Number: _______ Graduation Year: _______ Deadline Date: ___________________

Phone number: __________________________ Email address: _______________________

Preferred method of contact for any necessary follow-up (Check only one box below)

___ Phone      ___ Email

I understand that the Inter-American Defense College (IADC) protects the confidentiality of my personal or student education records, and may only release these records to third parties with my written consent or as otherwise permitted by law. Intending to waive my right to confidentiality, I consent and direct the IADC Registrar to release my academic transcript to the following recipient indicated in this form.

Please indicate delivery preference:

* Pick up ______ Number of Copies ______

* Please Mail ______ Number of Copies ______ to the following address:

___________________________________________________________________________

Unofficial transcripts may be faxed or emailed.

Recipient: ___________________________ Email Address: _________________________

Fax to: ___________________ Attention: _______________ Phone Number: ___________

I authorize the IADC to release my academic transcript as instructed on this form.

Signature: ___________________________ Date: _________________________________

Click the Button to Submit: __________________________________________________

Special Note to Recipient of the Education Record:
Please be advised that the recipient of records under this authorization may not re-disclose information from education records without the prior written consent of the student or as permitted by law.
Appendix K  Student Remediation Process

Course Professor notifies Chief of Studies of Student with course grade below 3.0 due to academic difficulties

Chief of Studies convenes the Studies Committee

Studies Committee reviews Student’s academic achievement to date and proposes additional steps of remediation to raise the Student to the minimum satisfactory standard. A remediation plan is developed and assigned to student.

Post-remediation, does Student now meet minimum standard?

No

Studies Committee Recommendation

Yes

Faculty assigns new grade to Student (maximum 3.0) to replace previous grade of < 3.0

Final Outcome, Case Closed

Chief of Studies notifies Director via Memorandum regarding Student failure and recommends convening the Academic Council. Notification must include:
- Student remediation plan
- Failed remediation assignment
- Studies Committee recommendation

Director convenes the Academic Council

Final Recommendation to Director

Director’s Decision
Annex 1 to Appendix K

ACADEMIC REMEDIATION PLAN

Whilst developing this plan, please take into account the following elements:

- The Chief of Studies will be informed when a student is assigned to academic remediation.
- The Remediation Plan must be approved by the Studies Committee and the Faculty of the College before being implemented.
- Once approved, the Remediation Plan must be reviewed (verbally and in writing) with the student.
- The Mentor/Facilitator assigned, through the Chief of facilitators, will provide progress reports and records to the Studies Committee.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student name:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professor:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervisor of the remediation process:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mentor/Facilitator assigned:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remediation date:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Responsibilities and expectations during the remediation process.
   a) Student:
      1) Demonstrate availability and active participation in the remediation process.
      2) Comply with the mentoring/tutoring work requirements stipulated by the Mentor/Facilitator, including readings and writing assignments.
      3) Carry out the academic work required to re-submit graded work(s) in order to demonstrate the level of desired learning for the course.
      4) Other expectations: ____________________________________________________________

Approved by Chief of Studies _______(date)  Student initials _____ Facilitator initials _____
b) Faculty.

1) Establish evaluation requirements to verify that the student obtained the levels of understanding and knowledge required for the course:

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

c) Mentors/Facilitator(s) assigned: _________________________________________

1) Determine the nature of the specific problem and establish a course of action to improve student’s understanding:

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

2) Use mentoring, tutoring activities and additional work in order to diagnose problems of understanding of the course material at issue.

3) In collaboration with Faculty, develop the remediation plan based on the nature of the problem identified and the course of action approved.

4) Assist the student in re-submitting graded work(s) to achieve the levels of learning outcomes for the course.

2. Adjudication. The Studies Committee will review all relevant documents to determine the outcome of the remediation. Completing the remediation process does not equate with fulfilling the academic requirements of the course.

a) Only the professor in charge of the course will determine if the student has met the requirements of the course.

b) Success in Remediation requires the student to successfully achieve the course requirements as stipulated by the Faculty and Mentor.

Approved by Chief of Studies ______(date)   Student initials _____ Facilitator initials _____
3. **Performance during the remediation period.** The following indicators will be used to determine poor performance during the period of remediation:
   
a) Absence at two or more periods of tutoring/mentoring.
   b) Failure to deliver additional work.

4. **Consequences.** Failure to complete the remediation program successfully can entail the following results, as recommended by the course teacher, and the Studies Committee after the student performance and achievement review during the period of remediation:
   
a) Extension of the remediation period.
   b) Academic failure and dismissal of Master’s course.

5. **Student acknowledgement.** I understand the following information about the Remediation program: (place initials in the blank space)
   
The areas identified for remedy. _______

The expected level of performance in order to achieve the remediation objectives. _______

The purpose of the remediation program. _______

The time required to complete the remediation program. _______

The concepts to be reviewed and the modalities of study that will be used. _______

The consequences of failure/success in the remediation program. _______

I was given the opportunity to clarify all the components of the remediation plan. _______

6. **Additional comments.**

________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

Approved by Chief of Studies _______(date)   Student initials ______ Facilitator initials _____
7. Approval:

**Chief of Studies**

__________________________________  __________________

**Faculty (Teacher of the course)**

__________________________________  __________________

**Chief of Facilitators**

__________________________________  __________________

**Mentor/Facilitator for Remediation**

__________________________________  __________________

Approved by Chief of Studies ______(date)  Student initials _____ Facilitator initials _____
ANNEX 1-A: ACADEMIC DIAGNOSIS

Purpose: Diagnose comprehension problems linked to the course material.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course: _________________________</th>
<th>Facilitator: ______________________</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student: _________________________</td>
<td>Date: ______________________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Possible cause</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</table>

Approved by Chief of Studies ______(date)  Student initials _____ Facilitator initials _____
ANNEX 1-B: FINAL ASSESSMENT OF REMEDIATION REPORT

(Name of the student) __________________________________________ completed the remediation program in the course (name of the course) _________________ from (dates) ______________________ to ____________________.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REVIEWED CONCEPTS</th>
<th>MODALITY USED</th>
<th>OUTCOME (P/F)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</table>

Approved by Chief of Studies ______(date)    Student initials ____ Facilitator initials ____
## Appendix L  Student Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IADC Support Services Chart</th>
<th>Provided by</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Academic</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpretation &amp; translation</td>
<td>Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Library and research services</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mentorship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facilitation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief of Class Coordination</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced Research and Writing Workshop (ARW)</td>
<td>Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student/Teacher Portal (Moodle)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic feedback</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic remediation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grievance handling</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Technology services (network, printers, translation devices, etc)</td>
<td>Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Admin</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Placement</td>
<td>IADB Delegations or OAS (or Embassy) Mission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission &amp; Welcome Packet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaluation of Foreign Credentials</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcripts, Diplomas and Apostille Services</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driver’s license support letter (State Department/DMV)</td>
<td>Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visa A-2 &amp; Visa for OCONUS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Official Passport for U.S. students</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ID Card for students and family members</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reciprocal medical agreement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Base Services (gym access, lunch alternatives, parking, lockers, etc)</td>
<td>Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security access to facilities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family members activities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information about Traffic/Inclement Weather/Operational Status</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform (Jackets, T-shirts)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alumni networking</td>
<td>External relations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Appendix M  Student Mid-Term Feedback Acknowledgement

Student name: ________________________________ Date: _____________

1. I have received personalized feedback from my professors on my academic performance at the mid-term mark of the Academic Program.

2. I have received personalized feedback from my mentor on my performance in working groups at the mid-term mark of the Academic Program.

3. I have received notification from the Registrar’s Office about my academic progress, that includes the following activities:

   a. International Relations and the Inter-American System (IRIS)
   b. Strategic Thinking for Hemispheric Defense and Security
   c. Fundamentals of Hemispheric Defense and Security Workshop
   d. Advanced Research and Writing (ARW) Workshop
   e. Intercultural Communication Workshop
   f. Study Trip – New York City
   g. Study Trip – Continental United States (CONUS)
   h. Elective Course (If applicable)
   i. Forecasting Methodology

   Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) 

4. I have read and fully understood the Awarding of Course Credit Policy and the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Policy, regarding this mid-term feedback acknowledgement.

__________________________________
Student’s signature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Qualitative Equivalency</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>3.700 to 4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very Good</td>
<td>3.400 to 3.699</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>3.000 to 3.399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marginal</td>
<td>2.000 to 2.999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unsatisfactory</td>
<td>0.0 to 1.999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) does not guarantee a good performance in your final oral examination; however, staying in the "Good" category increases the likelihood of having difficulty in this academic exercise that prevents you from achieving your Master’s degree.
## Appendix N  Student Leadership Power, Duties, and Responsibilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Power, Duties and Responsibilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| President   | 1. Represent the Board of Directors of the Class to the IADC Leadership, Staff and Faculty.  
   2. Lead the Board of Directors to achieve the objectives established for the Class during the development of the academic program.  
   3. Promote social, cultural and sports activities in coordination with the Staff, to enable the interaction and deepening of personal relationships between students and other IADC members.  
   4. Receive, evaluate and channel the recommendations and suggestions of the students in order to coordinate possible actions with the Staff.  
   5. Facilitate a good atmosphere in the classroom during internal and external IADC activities, in order to enable high-level academic interactions.  
   6. Coordinate the organization and execution of the Graduation Party, development of the Class Yearbook and the Commemorative Coin, as well as other agreed activities.  
   7. Designate students, when required, to represent the Class when the Curriculum Development Committee is convened. |
| Vice President | 1. Represent the Class’ President during his or her absences.  
   2. Coordinate and cooperate with the other members of the Student Leadership in the execution of the planned activities.  
   3. Supervise and evaluate the execution of the activities carried out for the Class.  
   4. Other complementary functions or duties as assigned by the President. |
| Secretary    | 1. Design and organize the roster of students of the Class with their personal information.  
   2. Record the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors.  
   3. Other complementary functions or duties as assigned by the President. |
| Treasurer    | 1. Collect, manage and control the economic contributions of the Class that has been agreed for some activities of the academic program.  
   2. Make the payments and records of the agreed activities.  
   3. Permanently inform the Class’ Board of Directors the economic status of the contributions and expenditures.  
   4. Prepare and follow up the report of economic status of the contributions and expenses. |